



2008 EAIE Conference

4.06: Current Challenges for Nigerian Students

13 September 2008

Antwerp, Belgium

Presenters:

Marybeth Gruenewald
Director of Evaluation Staff Development
Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc. (ECE)

marybeth@ece.org

Daniel Obaka
Director
Global Integrated Educational
Volunteers Association

(GIEVA)

dnobaka_gieva@yahoo.com



Authenticity of Nigerian academic credentials

- What, Where, Why?
- Types of Fraud
- General Methodology
- The Verification Process



Secondary Level Documents

- Official Documents are issued by examination board only
- Recognized examination boards include:
 - West African Examinations Council (WAEC)
 - National Examinations Council (NECO)

Examination Boards



- The West African Examinations Council (WAEC) offers “scratch cards” which students purchase in order to provide official WASSCE results via the internet. This is only for Results after 1991.
- Each scratch card provides five opportunities to obtain official results.
- West African Examinations Council (WAEC)
 - <http://www.waecdirect.org/>
 - Student provides the serial number (W+9-digit number) & 10-digit pin number. The examination number is the “candidate No. “ provided on the bottom of the WAEC certificate.
 - It is the exam # if you are looking at a statement of results.



- National Examinations Council of Nigeria (NECO) was approved by the federal government of Nigeria in 2001
 - NECO scratch card site is: <http://www.neconigeria.org>
 - New Scratch site: <http://www.mynecoreresults.com>
 - The "examination number" has 8 digits with two letters.
 - The Pin is 14 digits.
- Standard Associated Examining Board (SAEB)
 - Head office is in the Bronx
 - Examinations are not recognized or approved for admission into Nigerian universities



WAEC on the Internet


WAECDIRECT ONLINE - RESULT CHECKER - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Home Search Favorites Reload

Address <http://www.waecdirect.org/> Go

Links 10.1.1.41 AltaVista AQA reports Colombia Resource Google HEC - Colleges & Universities. NAFSA UNAM

 **THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**
...official website

Click here to visit our corporate website | [FAQ](#) | [Scratchcard Outlets](#) | [Alternative Channels](#) |

Home **AGENTS NEEDED NATIONWIDE FOR WAECDIRECT SCRATCH CARDS. [CLICK HERE](#)**

6 Easy Steps To Your Results!

1. Enter your 10-digit WAEC Examination Number.
(This is your 7-Digit centre number followed by your 3-digit candidate number eg. 4123456789)

2. Enter the 4 digits of your Examination Year eg. 2002

3. Select the Type of Examination

4. Enter the Card Serial Number found on the reverse side of your Scratch card.

Examination Number

Examination Year

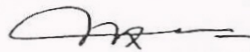
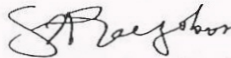
Type of Examination

Card Serial Number

start E... R... 3 W... M... N... Internet 4:02 PM



WAEC Senior School Certificate 1995

The West African Examinations Council	
Senior School Certificate	
JUNE 1995	
This is to certify that:	
sat the Examination for the Senior School Certificate at the following centre	
SAINT GREGORY'S COLLEGE, OBALENDE, LAGOS	
and obtained the results shown below.	
SUBJECT	GRADE
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	3
GEOGRAPHY	3
ECONOMICS	5
MATHEMATICS	3
FURTHER MATHEMATICS	7
PHYSICS	7
CHEMISTRY	3
BIOLOGY	3
AGRIC SCIENCE	7
SUBJECTS RECORDED	NINE
CD 21	
CANDIDATE No. 24109117	 Chairman of Council
CERTIFICATE No. NGSS 0279355	 Registrar to the Council



West African Senior School Certificate 2001

The West African Examinations Council

West African Senior School Certificate

This is to Certify that: JUNE 2001

born on: JUNE 2, 1983

sex: MALE

having been in attendance at the following recognised school

MAY DAY COLLEGE, SURULERE

sat The West African Senior School Certificate Examination

and obtained the results shown below.

SUBJECT	GRADE
COMMERCE	3
ECONOMICS	6
GOVERNMENT	3
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	6
YORUBA LANGUAGE	5
MATHEMATICS	5
BIOLOGY	8
SUBJECTS RECORDED	SEVEN

CANDIDATE No. 4252038016

CERTIFICATE No. NGWASSCS 2578671

CD 19

Chairman of Council

Registrar to the Council

Any alteration, erasure or absence of photograph renders this Certificate invalid.

WAEC Statements of Results

The West African Examinations Council



21, HUSSEY STREET,
PRIVATE MAIL BAG 1022,
YABA, LAGOS, NIGERIA.
CABLE: WAFEX LAGOS.
TEL: 800190 - 7
TELEX: 26661 WAEC NG.

FORM S. R. 01

CONFIDENTIAL

March 17, 2004

Re: L/SED/GCE/SSCE/WASSCE/CAND/18/0-SEAS/VOL 40/192

Educational Credential Evaluators INC.,
ECE, P. O. Box 514076 Mil waukee,
W 153203 - 3470.
U. S. A.

Dear Sir/Madam,

STATEMENT OF RESULT

NOTE: This Statement of Result MUST NOT
BE TRANSFERRED to the person in
Respect of whom it has been issued.

I have been asked by of 6433 Mission Terrace Apt. C 46254 Indianapolis Indian
to furnish you with details of his/her performance at the:

Baptist High School, Ile-Oluji for May/June 2001 WASSCE

Our records show that whose photograph is embossed above sat the examination
with Index Number 4291110/006

Details of his/her performance are as follows:

SUBJECT	GRADE	RESULT
Economics	D7	Pass
Geography	E8	Pass
English Language	B3	Good
Yoruba Language	X	Absent
Mathematics	B3	Good
Agricultural Science	D7	Pass
Biology	C5	Credit
Chemistry	C6	Credit
Physics	C6	Credit

OVERALL RESULT: PASS WASSCE IN EIGHT PAPERS.

You will have to satisfy yourself that he/she of records are
one and the same person.

Yours faithfully,

F. N. ANOKWURU (MRS.)

RESULTS AND CERTIFICATE OFFICER for: HEAD OF NATIONAL OFFICE

NOTE: ANY ALTERATION ON THIS SHEET RENDERS IT INVALID.

CHIEF O. O. ADULOJU

for: HEAD OF NATIONAL OFFICE

The West African Examinations Council



21, HUSSEY STREET,
PRIVATE MAIL BAG 1022,
YABA, LAGOS, NIGERIA.
CABLE: WAFEX LAGOS.
TEL: 800190 - 7
TELEX: 26661 WAEC NG.

FORM S. R. 01

CONFIDENTIAL

Ref: L/PCE/SR3 140/364/232

Education Credential Evaluators Inc.,
P. O. Box 514070,
Milwaukee, WI 53203-30470.

Dear Sir/ Madam,

NOTE: This Statement of Result MUST NOT
BE TRANSFERRED to the person in
Respect of whom it has been issued.

STATEMENT OF RESULT

I have been asked by of 10, Majekodunmi Street, Mahoj, Shagunle,
Ikeja, Lagos to furnish you with the details of his/her performance at the:

NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2000 WASSCE

Our records show that whose photograph is embossed above sat for the
examination with Index Number 5010118/193
Details of his/her performance are as follows:

SUBJECT	GRADE	RESULT
Economics	D7	Pass
Government	C6	Credit
English Language	D7	Pass
Further Mathematics	C4	Credit
Mathematics	B3	Good
Agricultural Science	E8	Pass
Biology	C4	Credit
Chemistry	C6	Credit
Physics	B2	Very Good

OVERALL RESULTS: WASSCE PASS IN NINE (9) PAPERS

You will have to satisfy yourself that he/she and
the same person. of our records are one and

Yours faithfully


J. A. OGUNKORODE

RESULTS AND CERTIFICATE OFFICER for: HEAD OF NATIONAL OFFICE

NOTE: ANY ALTERATION ON THIS SHEET RENDERS IT INVALID

dms

G. O. UZOIGWE



Characteristics of WAEC Statements of Results

- Paper size is A4
- Clear tape is placed over grades
- Student's photo is always stapled to document
- WAEC logo appears in upper, left-hand portion of document
- WAEC envelopes have the logo and name in tape sealing the document



**NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
COUNCIL (NECO)**

Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe Way, Western Bye - Pass P.M.B. 159, Minna, Niger State, Nigeria.
Tel. 066 - 224732 Fax: 066 - 224182

Registrar/Chief Executive:
Professor Dibu OJERINDE

Ref. No. NFLC/PR3/SSC/CR/32/XII/72

Date 8-1-2023

EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIAL EVALUATORS
INC. MILWAUKEE WI 53203-3470
USA.

Dear Sir,

AUTHENTICATION OF RESULT.

The Council has been requested to send to you an authenticated copy of the Senior School Certificate Examinations (SSCE) result in respect of

Enclosed, please find the document.

It is pertinent to note that the document is sent to you on the understanding that its content is for your official use only.

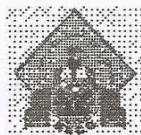
Thank you.

J. O. Ayoola.
Acting Director, Planning, Research and
Statistics (PRS).
for: Registrar/Chief Executive.

Cover Letter

NECO

Confirmation of Results

**NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

P.M.B. 159 MINNA, NIGERIA

CONFIRMATION OF 2000 SSCE RESULT**School Number**

020490

School Name

STARS INT. COLLEGE IKORODU

Registration No.

10251131GJ

Candidate Name**Sex**

FEMALE

State of Origin

ONDO

Subject Description	Grade
English Language	C6
Mathematics	B3
Yoruba Language	C6
Economics	B3
Geography	C6
Biology	C4
Chemistry	C5
Physics	D7
Agricultural Science	C4

This document is sent to the requesting institution direct from National Examinations Council headquarters on the understanding that it is for the use of the institution only. It is illegal for a candidate or his/her relation to be in possession of it or to present it to any organisation for any purpose whatsoever. Should this happen, the document should be dishonoured.

Confirmed by: _____

Receipt Number: **76219** of **07/01/2003****NECO****Actual
Statement of
Results**



NECO Envelope

EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIAL EVALUATORS
INC., P.O. BOX 514070
MILWAUKEE WI 53203-3470
U.S.A.



**NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
COUNCIL (NECO)**

Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe Way, Western Bye - Pass, P. M. B. 159, Minna, Niger State, Nigeria.
Tel: 066 - 224732 Fax: 066 - 224182



NECO Results Issued by school

Would you accept this
document as official?



STARS INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE, IKORODU

8-10 Oluwatoyin Hassan Close, Off Benson Estate,
Near Houce Nursery/Primary School,
Lagos Road, Ikorodu.

Our Ref:.....Your Ref:.....Date: 13-09-2002

NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL MAY/JUNE 2000 SSCE RESULT

NAME: [REDACTED]

CENTRE NO: 020490

CANDIDATE NO: 10251131GJ

S/N	SUBJECT	GRADE
1.	ENGLISH LANGUAGE	C6
2.	MATHEMATICS	B3
3.	YORUBA	C6
4.	PHYSICS	D7
5.	CHEMISTRY	C5
6.	ECONOMICS	B3
7.	GEOGRAPHY	C6
8.	BIOLOGY	C4
9.	AGRIC SCIENCE	C4

NO OF SUBJECT LISTED 9

N.B ANY ALTERATION IN THIS RESULT RENDERS IT INVALID

STARS INT'L COLLEGE
IKORODU

AYEOMONI, S. (MR)
PRINCIPAL



Degrees
&
Diplomas
are
typically
issued in
portrait
format

University of Ibadan



having fulfilled all the requirements of the University
and passed the prescribed examinations has this
day been admitted to the degree of

Bachelor of Science (Economics)

with Pass

Matric. No. 40783

VICE-CHANCELLOR

REGISTRAR

March 25, 1994



National Diploma

YCT/ND/ 19748

APR 22 2004

Yaba College of Technology



This is to Certify that

having passed the
prescribed Examinations
has on this day the

18th of September 2000

been awarded the

National Diploma

in

Industrial Maintenance Engineering

Lower Credit

Waino

Registrar

A.O. Odugbesun

Rector

3rd July 2002

Date

Transcript Formats

UNIVERSITY OF ILORIN, ILORIN, NIGERIA

Registrar: M. TUNDE BALOGUN, B.Sc. (Hons), (ABU Zaria), H.E.A.P. (Manchester)

ACADEMIC OFFICE

Our ref:

Your ref:



P.M.B. 1515,
Cables & Telegrams: UNILORIN
Tel: 33144 UNILON NG
Telephone: ILORIN 221801, 221727,
220321, 221685-7,
221552-5

TRANSCRIPT OF ACADEMIC RECORDS

NAME OF STUDENT:

MATRIC. NO.: 87/12849

FACULTY: Business and Social Sciences

COURSE NUMBER	COURSE TITLE	NO. OF CREDITS	MARK OBTAINED	REMARK
<u>LEVEL: 100</u>				
SOA: 103	Principles and Tenets of Social Welfare	3	49	Passed
105	Social Man in Human Society	2	54	Passed
106	Group in its Processes and Dynamics	2	40	Passed
108	Basic Institutions of Society	2	46	Passed
POS: 101	Introduction to Government	3	42	Passed
102	Introduction to Public Administration	3	47	Passed
103	Government and Politics of West Africa	3	53	Passed
104	Political Systems in Pre-Colonial Africa	3	54	Passed
GPY: 121	Introduction to Environmental Science	2	55	Passed
131	Introduction to Human Geography	2	51	Passed
193	Introduction to Mapwork	3	57	Passed
194	Introductory Cartography	3	56	Passed
EN: 100	The Use of English	1	47	Passed

LEVEL: 200

SOA: 201	Introduction to Social	2	53	Passed
202	Elements of Social Administration	2	53	Passed
205	People and Cultures of Nigeria	2	43	Passed
206	Psychology in Social Administration	2	58	Passed
207	Psychology in Social Administration	2	48	Passed
212	Introduction to Social Statistics	2	50	Passed
POS: 203	Introduction to International Relations	3	45	Passed
204	Constitutional and Political Development in Nigeria 1860-1954	3	49	Passed
205	Constitutional and Political Development in Nigeria Since 1954	3	48	Passed
GPY: 224	Environmental Sciences	2	55	Passed
231	Spatial Organisation	2	47	Passed
294	Map Analysis	3	46	Passed
GNS: 201	Introduction to Humanities	2	58	Passed
203	Introduction to Natural and Applied Science	2	57	Passed

UNIVERSITY OF ILORIN, ILORIN, NIGERIA

Registrar: M. TUNDE BALOGUN, B.Sc. (Hons), (ABU Zaria), H.E.A.P. (Manchester)

ACADEMIC OFFICE

Our ref:

Your ref:



P.M.B. 1515,
Cables & Telegrams: UNILORIN
Tel: 33144 UNILON NG
Telephone: ILORIN 221801, 221727,
220321, 221685-7,
221552-5

MATRIC. NO.: 87/12849

NAME OF STUDENT:

COURSE NUMBER	COURSE TITLE	NO. OF CREDITS	MARK OBTAINED	REMARK
<u>LEVEL: 300</u>				
SOA: 301	Theories of Social Administration	3	56	Passed
303	Operation and Methods of Social Work	3	57	Passed
304	Social Policy Administration from Industrial Revolution to 2nd World War	3	57	Passed
305	Social Policy and Administration since World War II	3	55	Passed
311	Social Problem	3	42	Passed
313	Administration of Adult Education Agencies	3	61	Passed
326	Social Research Methods	3	49	Passed
327	Statistics Methods in Social Welfare	3	51	Passed
POS: 301	Political Thought: Plato to Machievell	3	48	Passed
306	Federalism in Nigeria	2	53	Passed
FUB: 301	Public Administration in Nigeria	2	43	Passed
302	Government Policy Towards Business	2	45	Passed
307	Human Resources Management	2	43	Passed

LEVEL: 400

SOA: 401	Organisation and Administration of Social Welfare Services	3	50	Passed
404	Social Policy in Developing Countries	3	57	Passed
407	Health Administration	3	59	Passed
408	Community Organisation and Development	3	55	Passed
411	Child and Youth Social Welfare	2	55	Passed
412	Social Policy and Administration in Nigeria	3	60	Passed
413	Social Welfare Agencies	3	61	Passed
499	Long Essay	5	53	Passed
POS: 401	The Nigerian Presidency	2	57	Passed
406	Comparative Federation	2	55	Passed

=====

TOTAL CREDITS PASSED: = 129
OVERALL AVERAGE PERCENTAGE: = 52.3
DEGREE AWARDED: = B.Sc. (Social Administration)
CLASS OF DEGREE: = Second Class Honours (Lower Division)
YEAR OF GRADUATION: = 1991

Dr. (Mrs.) J.I. Oyebojani
for: Registrar

REGISTRAR
UNIVERSITY OF ILORIN
NIGERIA
27/11/02
DATE



YABA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

P. M. B. 2011, YABA
LAGOS, NIGERIA

E-mail: registry@yabatech.edu.ng

School Of Engineering
Department Industrial Maintenance Engineering
Programme National Diploma IN Industrial Maintenance Engineering

OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF ACADEMIC RECORD

Student's Name:

Matriculation No.: F1998/3440021

National Diploma I 1st Semester 1998/1999 Session F1998/3440021

Course Title	Code	Unit	Score	Grade	Weighted Grade Point
ELECTRICAL ENG. SCIENCE	EEG111	2	85	B1	8.50
BASIC ELECT. W/SHOP PRACTICE	EEG113	1	70	A2	3.50
USE OF ENGLISH I	GNS101	2	82	B2	6.00
CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION I	GNS127	2	70	A2	7.00
TECHNICAL DRAWING	MEG101	2	70	A2	7.00
BASIC MECH. W/SHOP PRACTICE	MEG105	1	84	B2	3.00
MECH. ENG. SCIENCE	MEG107	3	45	D1	6.75
INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS	MST111	3	58	C1	8.25
ALGEBRA & TRIG.	MTH111	3	57	C1	8.25

Semester	Cumulative				
TU: 19.00	WGP: 56.25	GPA: 2.96	CTU: 19.00	CTUP: 19.00	CWGP 56.25 CGPA: 2.96

National Diploma I 2nd Semester 1998/1999 Session F1998/3440021

Course Title	Code	Unit	Score	Grade	Weighted Grade Point
FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRONICS	EEC124	3	55	C1	8.25
ELECTRICAL WORKSHOP PRACTICE	EEC126	1	84	B2	3.00
ELECT. MEASURE. & INSTRUMENTATION	EEC128	3	88	B1	9.75
USE OF ENGLISH II	GNS102	2	55	C1	5.50
PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS	GNS125	2	45	D1	4.50
CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION	GNS128	2	58	C1	5.50
DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY	MEC102	2	48	D1	4.50
INTRODUCTION TO THERMODYNAMICS	MEC108	3	51	C2	7.50
MACHINE TOOLS TECHNOLOGY	MEC110	3	72	A2	10.50
ALGEBRA & ELEMENTARY TRIGONOMETRY	MTH112	2	48	D1	4.50

Semester	Cumulative				
TU: 23.00	WGP: 63.50	GPA: 2.76	CTU: 42.00	CTUP: 42.00	CWGP 119.75 CGPA: 2.85



YABA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

P. M. B. 2011, YABA
LAGOS, NIGERIA

E-mail: registry@yabatech.edu.ng

National Diploma II 3rd Semester 1999/2000 Session

F1998/3440021

Course Title	Code	Unit	Score	Grade	Weighted Grade Point
ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT THEORY I	EEG231	3	57	C1	8.25
ELECTRICAL POWER	EEG245	3	85	B1	9.75
USE OF ENGLISH II	GNS201	2	58	C1	5.50
MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT	IME201	1	75	A1	4.00
INTRO. TO WELDING TECH.	IME203	2	58	C1	5.50
STRUCTURES AND PROP. OF MAT.	IME205	2	88	B1	8.50
FLUID MECHANICS	IME207	2	53	C2	5.00
ENGINEERING DRAWING	MEC201	2	89	B1	8.50
CALCULUS	MTH211	2	75	A1	8.00

Semester	Cumulative				
TU: 19.00	WGP: 58.00	GPA: 3.11	CTU: 81.00	CTUP: 81.00	CWGP 178.75 CGPA: 2.93

National Diploma II 4th Semester 1999/2000 Session

F1998/3440021

Course Title	Code	Unit	Score	Grade	Weighted Grade Point
COMPUTER SYSTEM & ENGINEERING	EEG242	2	64	B2	8.00
INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS	EEP244	3	57	C1	8.25
ELECTRICAL MACHINES	EEP246	3	46	D1	6.75
COMMUNICATION IN ENGLISH II	GNS202	2	56	C1	5.50
MACHINE DRAWING & TECHNICAL SYMBOLS	IME202	3	80	B2	9.00
METROLOGY	IME204	1	70	A2	3.50
PROJECT	IME206	1	50	C2	2.50
PLANT SERVICES & MAINTENANCE	MEG212	3	72	A2	10.50
TRIGONOMETRY & ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY	MTH222	2	84	B2	8.00

Semester	Cumulative				
TU: 20.00	WGP: 58.00	GPA: 2.90	CTU: 81.00	CTUP: 81.00	CWGP 236.75 CGPA: 2.92



LAGOS STATE POLYTECHNIC

OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR

Rector: Engr. Olawumi A. Gasper, M.Sc. FNSAE, FNSE, C. Eng.
Ag. Registrar: ~~Dr. Oluwalanle O. Oluwalanle~~
Adetope A. Toki (Mrs) B.Sc, MPA, AMNIM
Our Ref: REG/ACAD/012

P. M. B. 21606, Ikeja Lagos, Nigeria
E-mail: laspotech@cyberspace.net.ng
Tel: 7747612
Date: 30/10/2003

NAME:
DEPARTMENT: Civil Engineering Technology
PROGRAMME: ND ~~NDCE~~
REGISTRATION NO.: CE/ND/21092
PERIOD: 1994/95

TO: 1995/96 SESSION
1994/95 SESSION

1ST SEMESTER

COURSES	COURSE NO.	CREDIT HOURS	GRADE	GRADE POINTS
Use of English I	GNS 111	2	CD	3.0
Gen. Psychology & Sociology	GNS 121	2	C	2.0
Algebra & Elementary Trigonometry	MTH 101	3	D	3.0
Introduction to Statistics	STA 101	2	AB	7.0
Technical Drawing	MEC 101	2	A	8.0
Structural Mechanics	CEC 101	2	B	6.0
Basic Principles in Surveying I	CEC 103	2	B	6.0
Science & Properties of Materials I	CEC 105	2	BC	5.0
Building Construction I	CEC 107	3	D	3.0
Workshop Technology I	CEC 109	2	AB	7.0
Introductory Hydrology	CEC 111	1	BC	2.5

GPA: 2.28 CGPA: 2.28
SEMESTER CREDIT HOURS: 23
SEMESTER GRADE POINTS: 52.5

2ND SEMESTER

COURSES	COURSE NO.	CREDIT HOURS	GRADE	GRADE POINTS
Communication Skill I	GNS 112	2	BC	5.0
Economics	GNS 122	2	C	4.0
Cont. Social Prob. & Outline	GNS 120	2	B	6.0
History of Nigeria	CEC 102	2	A	8.0
Strength of Materials	CEC 104	2	A	8.0
Land Surveying II	CEC 106	3	B	9.0
Science & Properties of Materials II	CEC 108	3	C	6.0
Building Construction II	CEC 110	2	C	4.0
Workshop Technology II	CEC 112	2	BC	5.0
Introduction Fluid Mechanics	MTH 104	3	D	3.0
Calculus	MEC 102	2	B	6.0
Descriptive Geometry				

GPA: 2.56 CGPA: 2.43
SEMESTER CREDIT HOURS: 25
SEMESTER GRADE POINTS: 64.0

"IF YOU GIVE A MAN A FISH, HE WILL HAVE A SINGLE MEAL. IF YOU TEACH HIM HOW TO FISH HE WILL EAT ALL HIS LIFE"

LAGOS STATE POLYTECHNIC

GRADING SYSTEM/GRADE EXPLANATION FROM 1983/84, 1986/87

70 and above A
65 - 69 B+
60 - 64 C
55 - 59 B-
50 - 54 C+
45 - 49 C
40 - 44 C-
35 - 39 D
Below 35 F

GRADING SYSTEM/GRADE EXPLANATION FROM 1987/88 TO DATE

70 and above A 4.0 Distinction
65 - 69 AB 3.5 Very Good
60 - 64 B 3.0 Good
55 - 59 BC 2.5 Above Average
50 - 54 C 2.0 Average
45 - 49 CD 1.5 Fair
40 - 44 D 1.0 Pass
35 - 39 E 0.5 Failure
Below 35 F 0.0 Failure





Issues of Authenticity



WAEC Envelopes

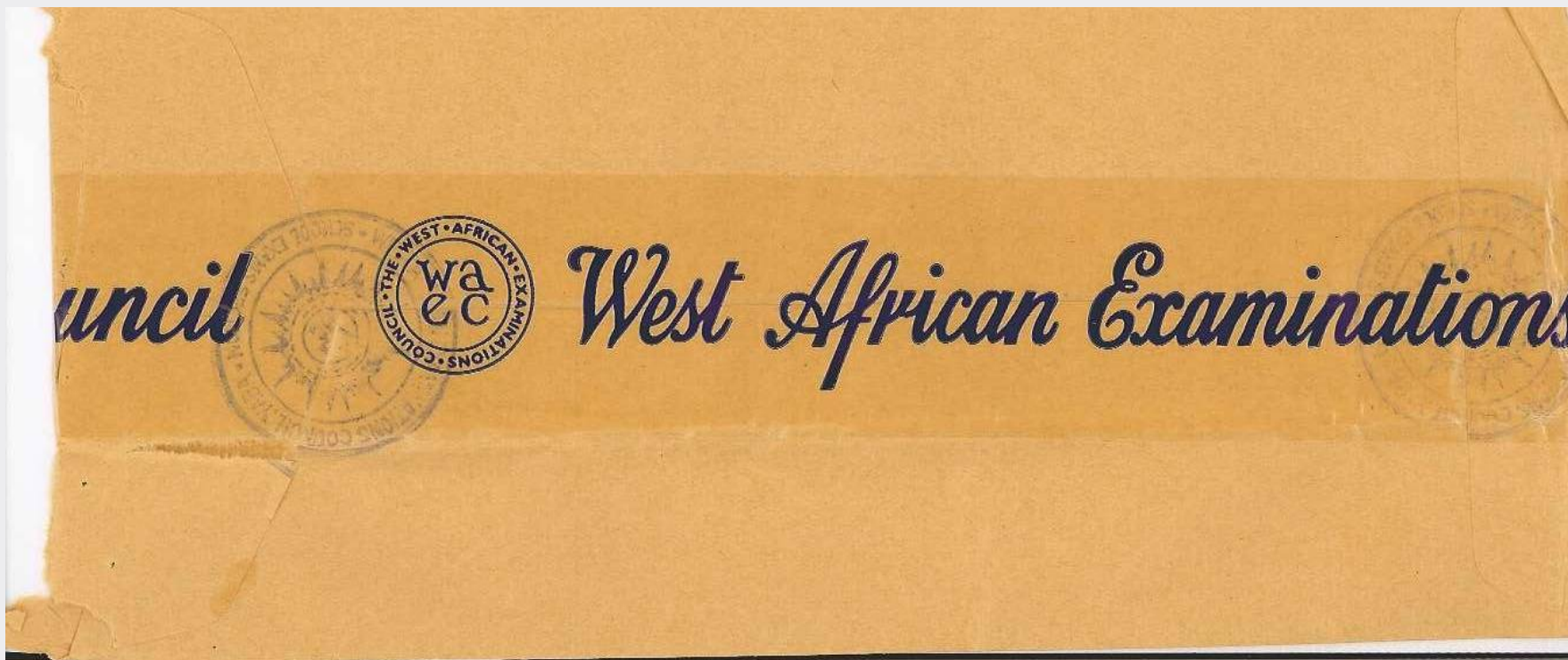
Example One:





WAEC Envelopes

Example II.





Details From Examples I & II

Example I



Example II





Example I

The West African Examinations Council



CONFIDENTIAL

21, HUSSEY STREET,
PRIVATE MAIL BAG 1022
YABA, LAGOS, NIGERIA.
CABLE: WAFEX LAGOS.
TEL: 800190 - 7
TELEX: 26661 WAEC NG.

APR 12 2004

FORM S. R. 01

Ref: L/SES/GCE/SSCE/CAND/1/VOL 321/420

CONFIDENTIAL

22nd March, 2004

The Education Credential Evaluators
P. O. BOX 514070
Millwaukee W1
53203 U S A

Dear Sir/Madam,

Note: This Statement
BE TRANSMITTED
in respect of whom it has been issued.

STATEMENT OF RESULT

I have been asked by [redacted] of 5841N Winthrop Avenue, #211, Chicago
Illinois 60660 to furnish you with the details of his/her performance at the
MAY/JUNE 1985 GCE

Our records show that [redacted] Whose photograph is embossed above sat for
the examination with Index Number **04207238**
Details of his/her performance are as follows:

<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>GRADE</u>	<u>RESULT</u>
English Language	9	Fail
Igbo Language	5	Credit
Literature in English	9	Fail
Bible Knowledge	3	Good
Government	8	Pass
Economics	3	Good
Mathematics	9	Fail
Biology	4	Credit
Commerce	3	Good
OVERALL RESULT:	PASS SIX PAPERS AT GCE	

Yours faithfully,

E.O. OMGBEMI
E.O. OMGBEMI
RESULT AND CERTIFICATE OFFICER

G.O. UZOLJWE
G.O. UZOLJWE
For: HEAD OF NATIONAL OFFICE

NOTE: ANY ALTERATION ON THIS SHEET RENDERS IT INVALID.

P.K.
430



Example II

The West African Examinations Council



SEP 20 2004

21, HUSSEY STREET,
PRIVATE MAIL BAG 1022,
YABA, LAGOS, NIGERIA.
CABLE: WAFEX LAGOS.
TEL: 800190 - 7
TELEX: 26661 WAEC NG.

FORM S. R. 01.

CONFIDENTIAL

Ref: L/SED/IR/WASSCE/CAND/1/VOL 44/074

Educational Credential Evaluators Inc
P. O. Box 514070, Milwaukee WI 53203-3470
U.S.A

Dear Sir/Madam,

STATEMENT OF RESULT

NOTE: This Statement
BE TRANSFERRED to the person in
respect of whom it has been issued.

I have been asked by _____ of No. 75 Adeniran Ogunsanya Street, Surulere,
Lagos State, Nigeria to furnish you with the details of his/her performance at the:

Muslim Girls' High School, Ijebu Ode for May/June 1992 SSCE

Our records show that _____ whose photograph is embossed above sat for the
examination with Index Number 17303/014

Details of his/her performance are as follows:

<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>GRADE</u>	<u>RESULT</u>
English Language	6	Credit
Yoruba Language	7	Pass
Literature In English	6	Credit
History	9	Fail
Government	8	Pass
Economics	3	Good
Mathematics	8	Pass
Biology	8	Pass
Home Management	4	Credit
OVERALL RESULT: PASS SSCE IN EIGHT PAPERS		

You will have to satisfy yourself that he/she and **Alli Bolanle Temitope** of our records
are one and the same person.

O.A. AKANNI (MRS.)

RESULTS AND CERTIFICATE OFFICER

Yours faithfully,

M.A. OYEBODE CHIEF (MRS.)

for: HEAD OF NATIONAL OFFICE

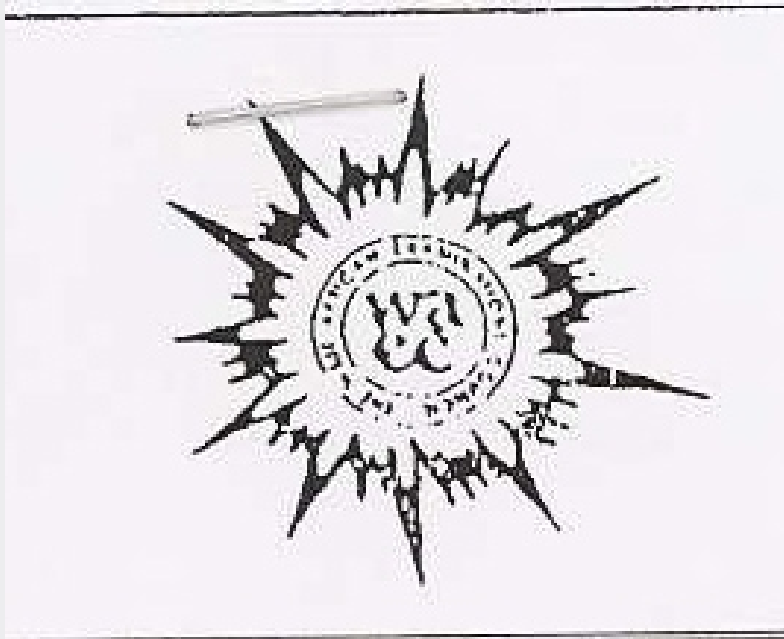
NOTE: ANY ALTERATION ON THIS SHEET RENDERS IT INVALID





WAEC Logo Details

Example I



Example II





Lack of Border

The West African Examinations Council

Senior School Certificate

JUNE 1995

No commas
or periods in
exam date

This is to certify that:

sat the Examination for the Senior School Certificate at the
following centre

HOWELL'S MEMORIAL GRAMMAR SCHOOL, BARIGA

and obtained the results shown below.

Subjects are typed,
rather than
computer-
generated

SUBJECT

ENGLISH LANGUAGE
YORUBA LANGUAGE
XTIAN REL. KNOWLEDGE
GOVERNMENT
ECONOMICS
MATHEMATICS
BIOLOGY
AGRIC SCIENCE
HISTORY
SUBJECTS RECORDED

GRADE

6
7
9
5
6
6
6
5
7
NINE.

CD29

CANDIDATE No. 24354159

Chairman of Council



CERTIFICATE No. NGSS 1404139

Acting Registrar to the Council

Any alteration or erasure invalidates this certificate.



The West African Examinations Council

Senior School Certificate

DECEMBER 1992

This is to certify that:

having been in attendance at the following recognised school

ENUGU

This is the name of a city, it should be the name of a school

Should say centre, not school

sat the Examination for the Senior School Certificate and obtained the results shown below.

SUBJECT

ENGLISH LANGUAGE
GEOGRAPHY
ECONOMICS
MATHEMATICS
PHYSICS
CHEMISTRY
BIOLOGY
AGRIC SCIENCE
SUBJECTS RECORDED

GRADE

7
1
3
3
6
6
4
7

Odd spacing

EIGHT

CD 12

CANDIDATE No. 15775219



[Signature]
Chairman of Council

CERTIFICATE No. NGSS 0467033

[Signature]
Registrar to the Council

Any alteration or erasure invalidates this certificate.



OGUN STATE UNIVERSITY
AGO-IWOYE, NIGERIA

APR 30 2003

Registrar: APOSTLE S. O. AJAYI, B.Sc. (Hons), PGDPA (Ife) AMNIM, MCIA (Nig.)

ACADEMIC OFFICE

P.M.B. 2002, Ago-Iwoye,
Ogun State,
Cables & Telegrams: OSU

Our ref: **OSU/REG/SEQ/95/039941**

Your ref:



14th April, 2003.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

Dear Sir,

TRANSCRIPT OF ACADEMIC RECORDS

FOR: _____ - 95/039941

At the request of the above-named student, I forward herewith
a copy of his transcript of academic records in connection
with his application for admission to your Institution.

Yours faithfully,


APOSTLE S.O. AJAYI
REGISTRAR

Enc:

/PAFA/FI/





OGUN STATE UNIVERSITY

AGO-IWOYE, NIGERIA

Registrar: APOSTLE S. O. AJAYI, B.Sc. (Hons), PGDPA (Ifé) AMNIM, MCIA (Nig.)

ACADEMIC OFFICE

P.M.B. 2002, Ago-Iwoye,
Ogun State.
Cables & Telegrams: OSU

Our ref: OSU/REG/SEP/95/039941

Your ref: NAME

FACULTY

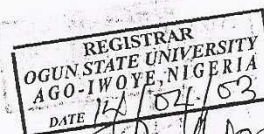


TRANSCRIPT OF ACADEMIC RECORDS

MATRIC NO: 95/039941

SOCIAL AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

COURSE NUMBER	COURSE TITLE	NO.OF CREDITS	MARK OBTAINED	REMARK
<u>100 LEVEL</u>				
ECO: 101	Introduction to Economics I	3	60	Pass
102	Introduction to Economics II	3	79	"
ACC: 101	Introduction to Accounting I	3	59	"
102	Introduction to Accounting II	3	64	"
BUS: 101	Introduction to Business I	3	55	"
102	Introduction to Business II	3	60	"
GNS: 101	Use of English I	2	66	"
102	Use of English II	3	63	"
SOC: 101	Introduction to Sociology I	3	68	"
BIO: 121	Basics of Biology	3	62	"
POL: 102	Introduction to Political Science I	3	60	"
RHL: 103	Introduction to Logic	3	76	"
<u>200 LEVEL</u>				
ECO: 201	Principles of Economics I	3	65	"
202	Principles of Economics II	3	67	"
203	Introduction to Finance	3	70	"
204	History of Economic thought	3	60	"
205	Introduction to Maths for Economics	3	60	"
SMS: 101	Maths for Social Sciences I	3	50	"
102	Maths for Social Sciences II	3	59	"
GNS: 104	History and Philosophy of Science	2	65	"
202	Nigerian Culture and Citizenship Education	3	48	"
BUS: 201	Introduction to personnel Management	3	40	"
207	Production Management	3	69	"
PSY: 201	Introduction to Psychology II	3	74	"
ACC: 202	Principles of Accounting II	3	70	"
BIO: 226	Cell Biology	3	51	"





OGUN STATE UNIVERSITY

AGO-IWOYE, NIGERIA

Registrar: APOSTLE S. O. AJAYI, B.Sc. (Hons), PGDPA (Ifc) AMNIM, MCIA (Ng.)

ACADEMIC OFFICE

P.M.B. 2002, Ago-Iwoye,
Ogun State.
Cables & Telegrams: OSU

Our ref: OSU/REG/SEO/95/039941

Your ref:

NAME:



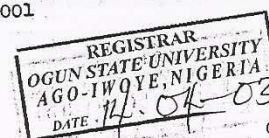
TRANSCRIPT OF ACADEMIC RECORDS

MATRIC NO:95/039941

COURSE NUMBER	COURSE TITLE	NO.OF CREDITS	MARK OBTAINED	REMARK
<u>300 LEVEL</u>				
ECO: 301	Intermediate Microeconomics	3	60	Pass
302	Intermediate Macroeconomics	3	65	"
303	Mathematics for Economics	3	45	"
304	Structure of the Nigerian Economy	3	60	"
309	Fundamentals of Industrial Economys	3	50	"
310	Introduction to International Economics	3	62	"
315	Introduction to Monetary and Financial Institution	3	70	"
GNS: 201	Modern Agric & Rural Development	3	69	"
203	Introduction to Computer	2	65	"
204	Application to Computer	2	85	"
ACC: 203	Introduction to cost Accounting I	3	65	"
204	Introduction to cost AccountingII	3	60	"
SMS: 201	Statistics For Social Science I	3	73	"
202	Statistics For Social Science II	3	50	"
<u>400 LEVEL</u>				
ECO: 405	Statistical Theory	3	60	"
406	International Theory	3	65	"
409	Monetary Theory and Policy	3	68	"
411	Economic Planning	3	66	"
417	Comparative Economic systems	3	70	"
499	Original Essay	3	70	"
	Fiscal Policy Analysis	3	50	"
	Econometrics Method	3	60	"
	Labour Economics	3	52	"
	Statistics	3	59	"
305	Introduction to operation Research	3	69	"
318				

TOTAL CREDITS PASSED - 152
CUMULATIVE GRADE POINT AVERAGE - 5.18
DEGREE AWARDED - B.SC. (ECONOMICS)
CLASS OF DEGREE - SECOND CLASS HONOURS (UPPER DIVISION)
YEAR OF GRADUATION - 2001

/PAFA/MO/



[Signature]



(FORMERLY OGUN STATE UNIVERSITY)

SEP 15 2003

OLABISI ONABANJO UNIVERSITY

P.M.B. 2002 AGO - IWOYE, OGUN STATE, NIGERIA

Our Ref: OOU/ACA. 58

Your Ref: _____

Date: 25th August, 2003

ATTENTION: Lee L. Krecklow

Evaluation Associate Specialist
Educational Credential Evaluators Inc.
P.O. Box 514070
Milwaukee WI 53203 - 3470
U. S. A.

REGARDING REQUEST FOR VERIFICATION OF SUSPECTED FRAUDULENT DOCUMENT -

JAIYESIMI, Ayodeji Timmy

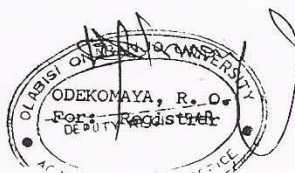
Please refer to your letter ref. 155948/VER of 7th July 2003 on the above subject matter.

I write to confirm that the document referred to in your letter is not authentic for the following reasons: -

- Name and Matriculation Number does not exist on our records.
- Transcript format not ours.
- Some of the courses claimed does not exist (e.g. PSY 201)
- Official stamps not ours.
- Registrar does not endorse transcript. It is endorsed by designated Officer.
- The signature is not the Registrar's.
- CGPA not appropriate (From 1992 our grading system is 5 - Point and not 7), Second Class Upper is 3.50 - 4.49 as against 5.18 which he claimed.
- All the University staff were on strike as at 14/04/03 when the document was claimed to have been prepared.

I wish to submit, based on the above, that the document was forged.

Thank you.



Compare and Contrast...

UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA NSUKKA/ENUGO, ANAMBRA STATE OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR (STUDENT RECORDS & INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH)



ACADEMIC RECORD OF

[Empty box for name]

80/25089
STUDENT NO.

MALE 1962 1989
SEX BIRTH DATE ADMITTED

NATIONALITY: NIGERIAN

FACULTY: ENGINEERING

DEPARTMENT: CIVIL ENGINEERING

Course	No.	Title	Credit Hours	Grade	Grade Points	Cum. G.P.A.
<u>1980/81</u>						
G.S.	101	The Use of English	6	BC	15	
BIO.	151	General Biology	12	C	24	
CHEM.	101	Basic Principles of Chemistry I	3	C	6	
"	111	Basic Principles of Chemistry II	3	CD	4.5	5.7
"	121	Basic Principles of Chemistry III	3	C	6	
"	171	Basic Practical Chemistry I	3	C	6	
MATHS.	101A	General Mathematics I	4	A	16	
"	101B	General Mathematics II	4	BC	10.5	
"	101C	General Mathematics III	4	BC	10.5	
PHYS.	101	General Physics for Life Science I	3	AB	10.5	
"	102	Thermal Physics, Sounds and Optics II	3	B	9	
"	103	Electromagnetism and Modern Physics III	3	B	9	
"	191	Basic Practical Physics	3	A	12	
CHEM.	111	Basic Principles of Chemistry II	3	C	6	
<u>1981/82</u>						
C.E.	211	Strength of Materials	6	BC	15	
"	231	Civil Engineering Materials	3	AB	10.5	
"	232	Material Testing and Wood Workshop	3	BC	7.5	
E.E.	211	Electrical Engineering I	4	AB	14	
"	251	Electrical Engineering Laboratory I	2	BC	5	
"	211	Workshop Technology I	3	B	9	
"	221	Engineering Drawing I	3	BC	7.5	
"	222	Descriptive Geometry	2	C	4	
MATHS.	201A	Advanced Mathematics I	3	BC	7.5	
"	205B	Advanced Mathematics V	6	B	18	
G.S.	103	Social Sciences	6	CD	9	5.7
"	207	Humanities	6	AB	21	
E.E.	101	Introduction to Engineering	4	B	12	
"	102	Applied Mechanics	3	C	6	
G.S.	103	Social Sciences	6	C	12	5.7
<u>1982/83</u>						
C.E.	311	Strength of Materials III	5	AB	17.5	
"	312	Theory of Structures I	4	AB	14	
"	321	Fluid Mechanics	6	BC	15	
"	331	Civil Engineering Materials II	4	B	12	
"	332	Materials Laboratory	2	B	6	
"	333	Engineering Surveys I	4	B	12	
"	334	Engineering Surveys Field Practice I	2	AB	7	
"	335	Construction Methods	4	C	8	

24 JUN 1987

UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA NSUKKA

UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

(Nsukka/Enugu, Anambra State)
OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR
(Student Records & Institutional Research)



JUN 24 1987

ACADEMIC RECORD OF

[Empty box for name]

87/02051
STUDENT NO.

F 7/4/68 1987
SEX BIRTH DATE ADMITTED

NATIONALITY: NIGERIAN

FACULTY:	EDUCATION	DEPARTMENT:	HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION	
COURSE	No.	Title	Units	Grade Score

<u>1987/88 Sessional Examination Result</u>				
Education	ED 101	Foundations of Educ. (Social, Hist. & Phil.)	6	BC
	121	Curriculum & Method.	6	B
	113	Child Development	3	B
Physical Education	101	Skills & Tech. in Sports & Games I	3	B
	102	Skills & Tech. in Sports & Games II	3	BC
	103	Skills & Tech. in Sports & Games III	3	B
	111	Hist. & Philosophical Foundation of Educ.	3	AB
	121	Scientific Foundation of Phy. Educ.	3	AB
Health Education	HED 121	Human Biology	6	C
	101	Safety & First Aid Procedure	3	B
	111	Personal Health Problems	3	C
	112	Emotional & Mental Health	2	B
Electives	ENG 141	Use of English	6	C
	ISS 100	Intro. to Social Studies	1	B
	CHEM102	General Chemistry	4	B
	MATH109	General Mathematics	3	B

<u>1988-89 Sessional Examination Result</u>				
Education	ED 213	Learning Process & Eval.	6	BC
	222	Micro-Teaching	3	B
	223	Special Methods	3	B
	224	Educ. Tech. A-V Aid	3	AB
	262	Educ. Admin. & Superv.	6	BC
Physical Education	PE 202	Skills & Tech. in Sports & Games I	3	B
	202	Skills & Tech. in Sports & Games II	3	BC
	231	Intro. to Biomechanics	4	BC
	232	Anatomy Physiology & Kinesiology	4	BC
Health Education	HED 241	Material & Evaluation	4	A
	213	Community Health & Dev.	3	BC
	231	School & Adult Health Svc	3	C
	202	Principles & Epidemiology of Disease Control	3	BC
	241	Food & Nutrition Educ.	3	B
	232	Environmental Health	3	C
	231	Microbial Organism & Study Design	6	B
Elective	CHEM203	Organic Chemistry	3	A
	MATH206	Fundamentals of Mathematics	3	B



ENUGU STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
INDEPENDENCE LAYOUT, P. M. B. 01660, ENUGU NIGERIA.
Office of the Registrar

Tel: (042) 451319
451253
Fax No: 042-455705, 042-451319
Telex: 51440 ESUTECH NG

DEC 0 2001

Our Ref:

ESUT/R/RC/03

Date: 20th October 2001

THE REGISTRAR
EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIALS EVALUATION INC
P.O. BOX 514070
MILWAUKEE
WI 53203 - 3470
U.S.A.

ACADEMIC TRANSCRIPT IN RESPECT OF:

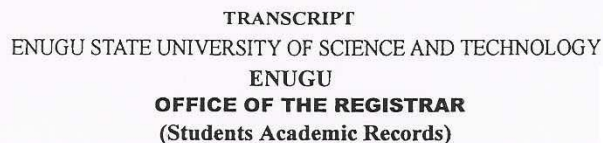
15)

I am directed to forward herewith the academic transcript of the above named who spent three academic year with the University from 1996 - 1998 session.

The transcript is being sent to you in confidence to enable you assess the candidate academic suitability, and we sincerely hope that you will not make it available to him for personal use.

Thanks immensely.

E.N. UDE
FOR: REGISTRAR



M	NOV 8, 1969	1994
SEX	DATE OF BIRTH	YEAR ADMITTED

REG. NO

SEX	DATE OF BIRTH	YEAR ADMITTED
-----	---------------	---------------

DATE OF ISSUE OF TRANSCRIPT

FACULTY: NATURAL SCIENCE **DEPARTMENT:** BIO. SCIENCE (PARA/ENT)

FIRST SEMESTER YEAR ONE

COURSE		NO	UNITS	GRADE SCORE	GRADE POINTS
G.S.S.	101	USE OF ENGLISH	2	A	10.00
G.S.S.	105	HUMANITIES	2	B	8.00
G.S.S.	107	NTG. PEOPLES & CULTURES	2	B	8.00
BIO	101	GENERAL BIOLOGY	3	A	15.00
ICH	101	BASIC ORG. CHEMISTRY	2	B	8.00
ICH	103	BASIC INORG. CHEMISTRY	2	C	6.00
MAT	101	GENERAL MATHS. I	3	B	12.00
CSC	101	INTRO. TO COMP. PRO:	2	B	8.00
PSC	101	INTRO. TO PSYCHOLOGY	3	C	9.00
GRADE POINT AVERAGE: 3.82			22	3.82	84.00

SECOND SEMESTER

SECOND SEMESTER		BROUGHT FORWARD			
G.S.S	102	USE OF ENGLISH II	2	B	8.00
G.S.S	106	SOCIAL SCIENCES	2	B	8.00
BIO	102	GENERAL BIOLOGY II	3	C	9.00
MAT	102	GENERAL MATHS. II	3	C	9.00
ICH	102	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY	3	B	12.00
PHY	102	GENERAL PHYSICS II	3	B	12.00
C.S.C	102	INTRODUCTION TO COMP. PROGRAMMING II	3	A	15.00
			19	3.84	73.00
CUM POINT AVERAGE: 3.83			41	3.83	157.00

MAR 27 2002



ENUGU STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
INDEPENDENCE LAYOUT, P.M.B. 01660, ENUGU NIGERIA.

Office of the Registrar

TEL: (042) 451319

451253

FAX NO: 042-455705, 042-451319

TELEX: 51440 ESUTECH NG

Our Ref: ESUT/R/RC/76

Date: 6th March, 2002

The Evaluator,
Educational Credential Evaluators INC., (ECE)
P.O. Box 514070,
Milwaukee, WI : 53203 - 3470,
U.S.A.

RE: REQUEST FOR VERIFICATION OF DOCUMENT:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter 129417/VER, dated 6/12/2001 on the above subject. We wish to inform you that the enclosed documents - the covering letter and the purported academic transcript are fake. The documents are not authentic since they did not emanate from Records Unit of this university.

You are, therefore, advised to discountenance the documents.

Yours sincerely,





ENUGU STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
INDEPENDENCE LAYOUT, P. M. B. 01660, ENUGU NIGERIA.
Office of the Registrar

Tel: (042) 451319
451253

Fax No: 042-455705, 042-451319
Telex: 51440 ESUTECH NG

DEC 9 2001

Our Ref: ESUT/R/RC/03

Date: 20th October 2001

THE REGISTRAR
EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIALS EVALUATION INC
P.O. BOX 514070
MILWAUKEE
WI 53203 - 3470
U.S.A.

ACADEMIC TRANSCRIPT IN RESPECT OF:

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Thank you immensely.

Signature of E.N. UDE
Stamp: REGISTRAR, ENUGU STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

E.N. UDE
FOR: REGISTRAR



ENUGU STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
INDEPENDENCE LAYOUT, P.M.B. 01660, ENUGU NIGERIA.

Office of the Registrar

TEL: (042) 451319
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Our Ref: ESUT/R/RC/76

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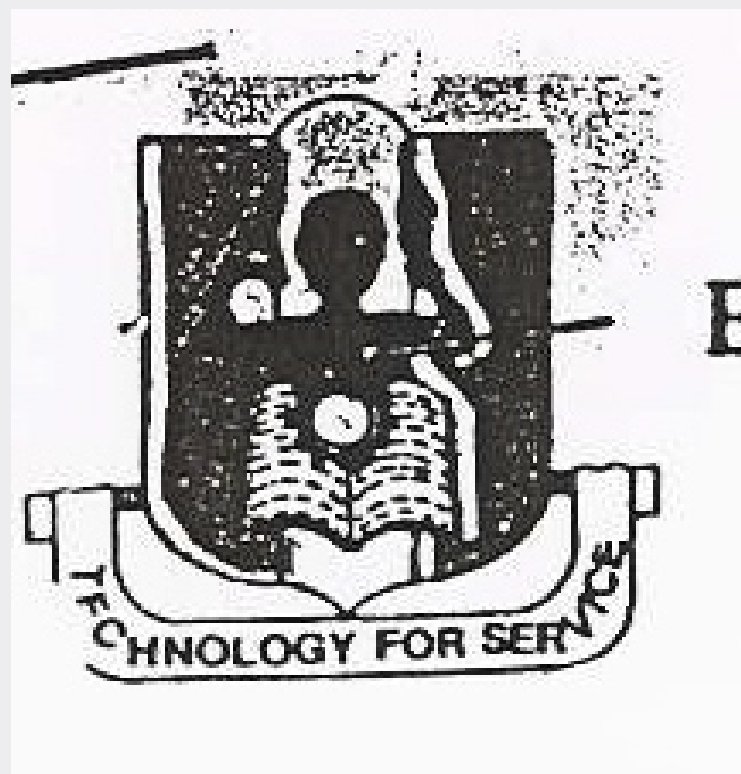
You are, therefore, advised to discountenance the documents.

Yours sincerely,

Signature of C. A. AGUNTA
Stamp: REGISTRAR, ENUGU STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY



Logo Details





Forensic Analysis

- Security Features
- Signatures & Seals
- Paper Size
- Logo: color and image
- Watermarks
- UV light detection
- Holograms



Good Practice

- Database of specific credentials with list of characteristics
- Look at authentic documents for clues
- Know the university system
- Know what to expect
- Be Proactive



Copy of Handout can also be
downloaded at:
<http://www.ece.org/presentations>

