



Detecting Forged & Altered Documents

NAFSA: Association of International Educators
Region II Conference
Albuquerque, New Mexico
October 2009

Margit Schatzman
Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc.
margit@ece.org





TYPES OF FORGERY

- **Alteration:** information on a legitimate academic document has been changed
- **Fabrication:** a completely fake academic document has been created
- **Misleading translations:** Translations can be interpretive rather than literal.



Alteration and Fabrication



What is...

alteration...

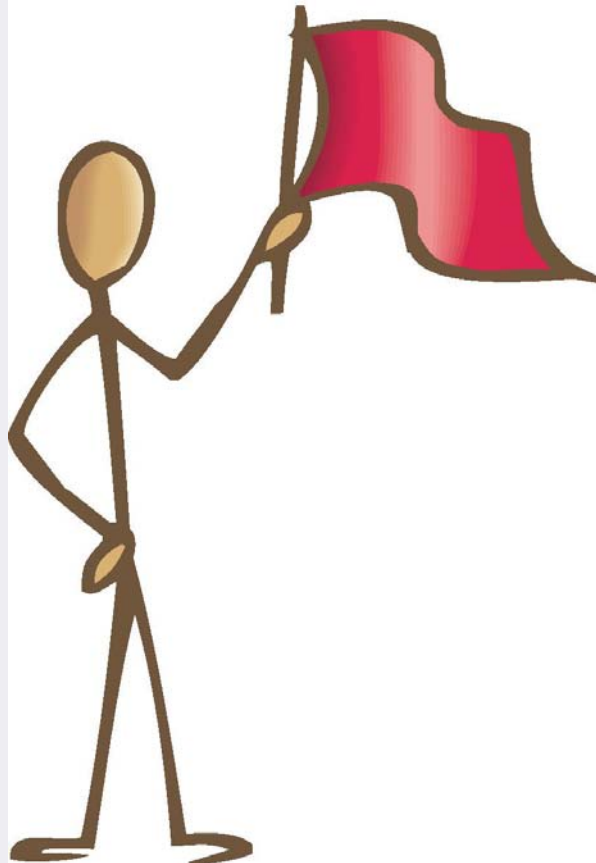
- authentic document (paper)
- authentic data, but may be someone else's or "corrected", e.g. better grade, higher score, different subject

fabrication?

- unauthorized reproduction of the official document
- usually poor quality print, wrong fonts, graphic features not exact, spelling mistakes etc.



Red Flags





Personal data suspicious

- applicant's age when document was earned
- unexplained gaps in educational history
- missing/incomplete credentials



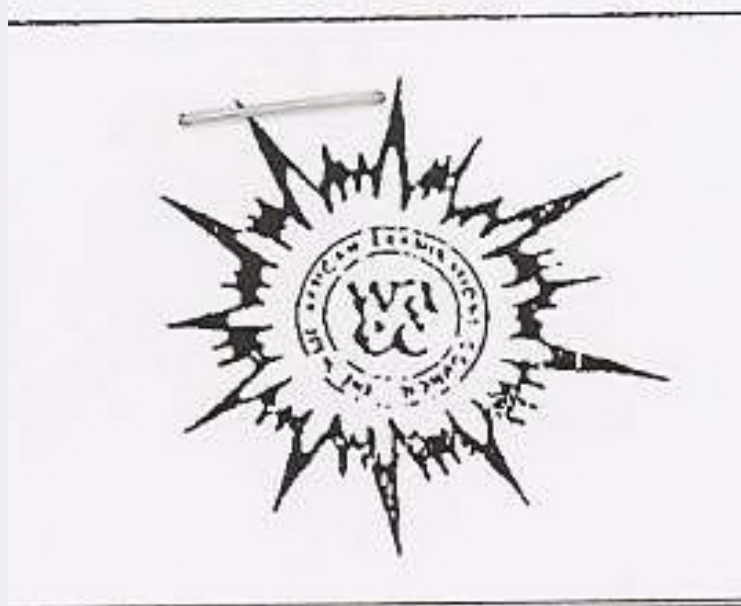
Weak, Watery Seals



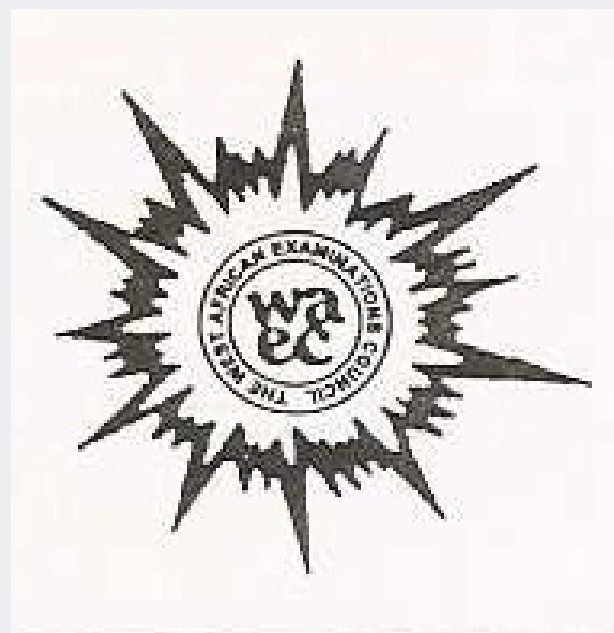


Blurry Emblems

Example I



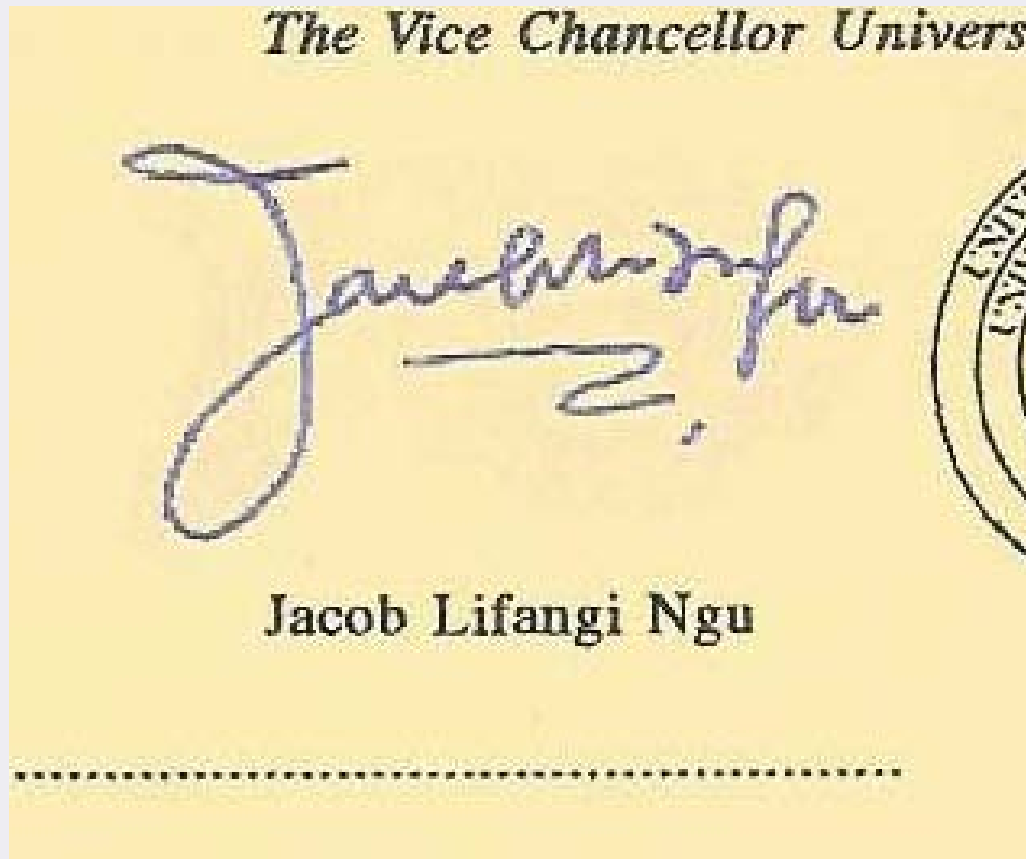
Example II





Scanned Images/Signatures

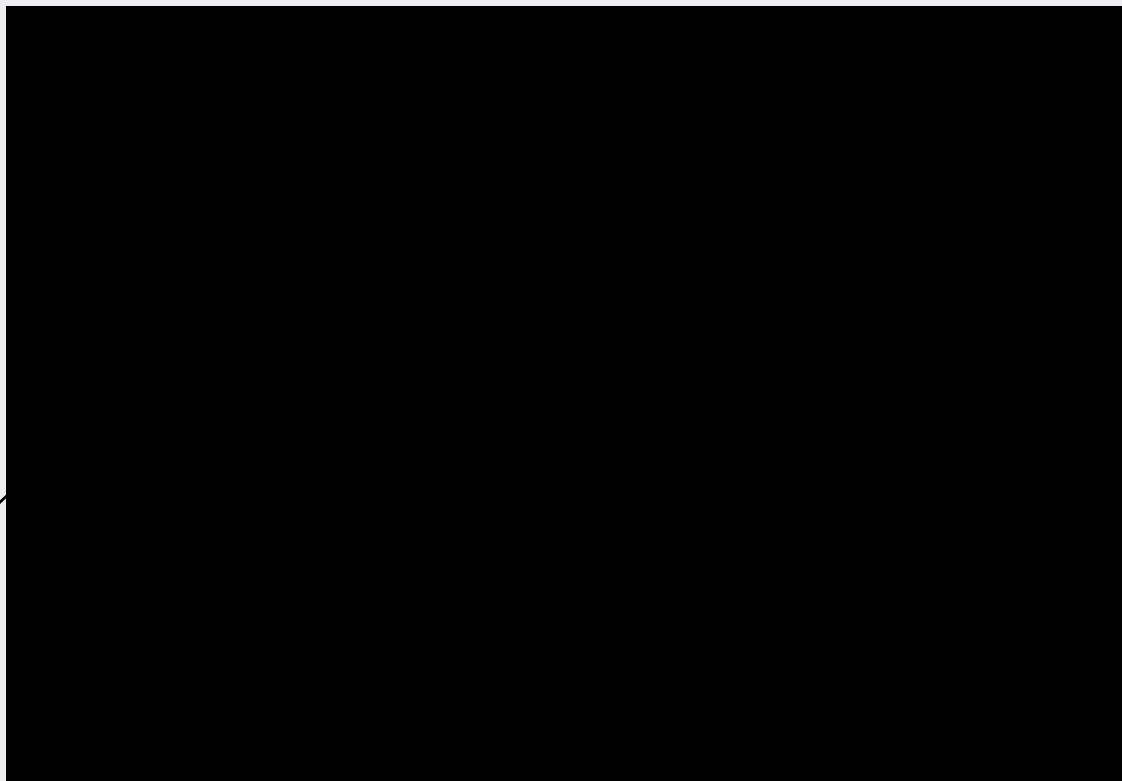
(when original ink/pen is expected)





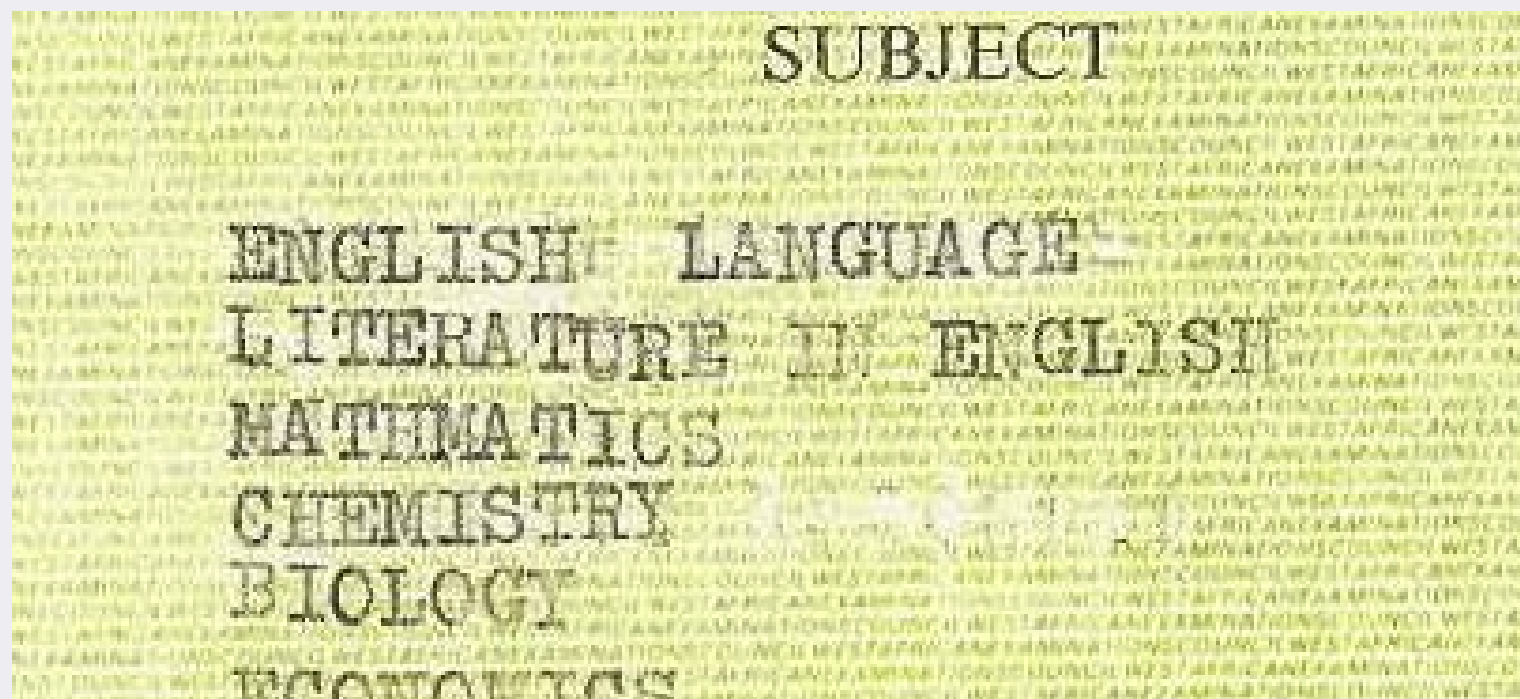
Incorrect Ink Quality

- official documents usually printed by professional press
- original document press uses single ink color
- fraudulent documents printed on commercial machines mix four basic colors to reach the desired hue (use a magnifier, look for pink and blue pixels)





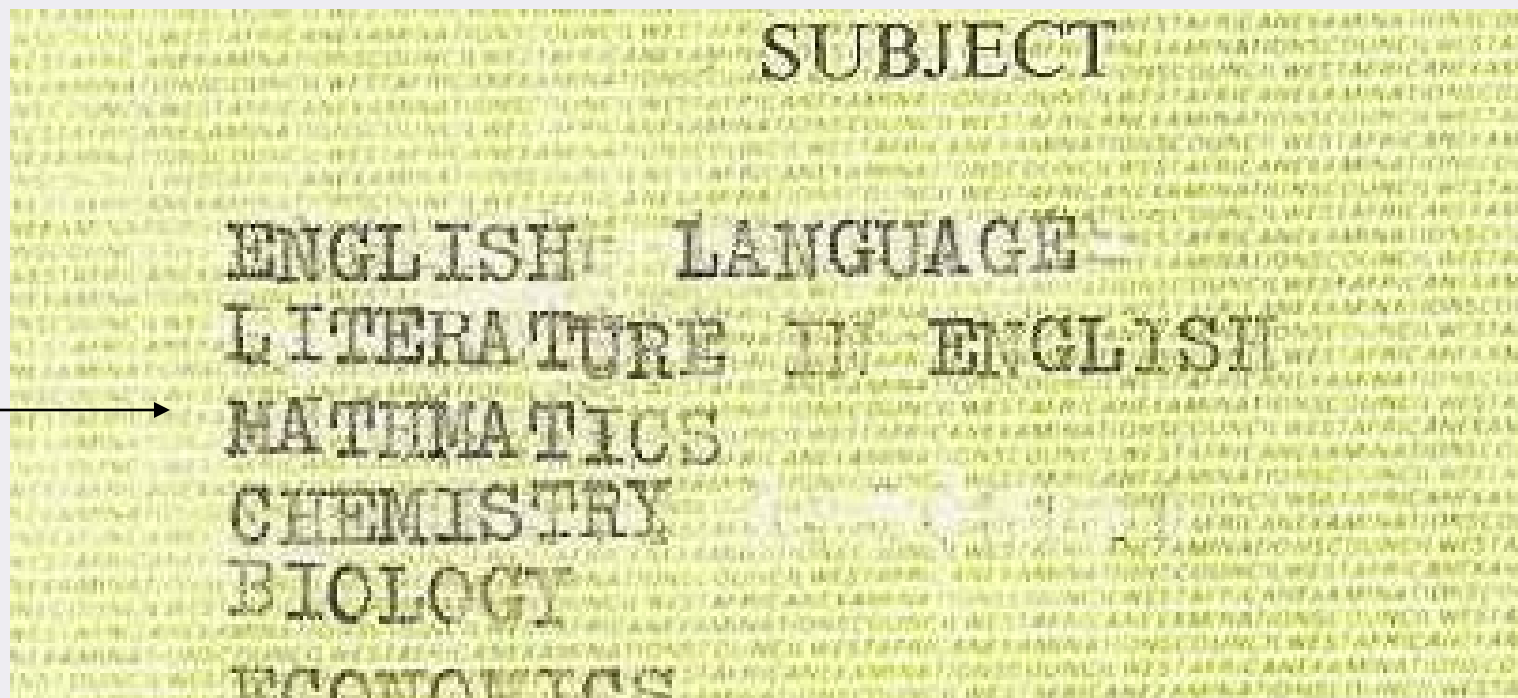
Erasure Marks





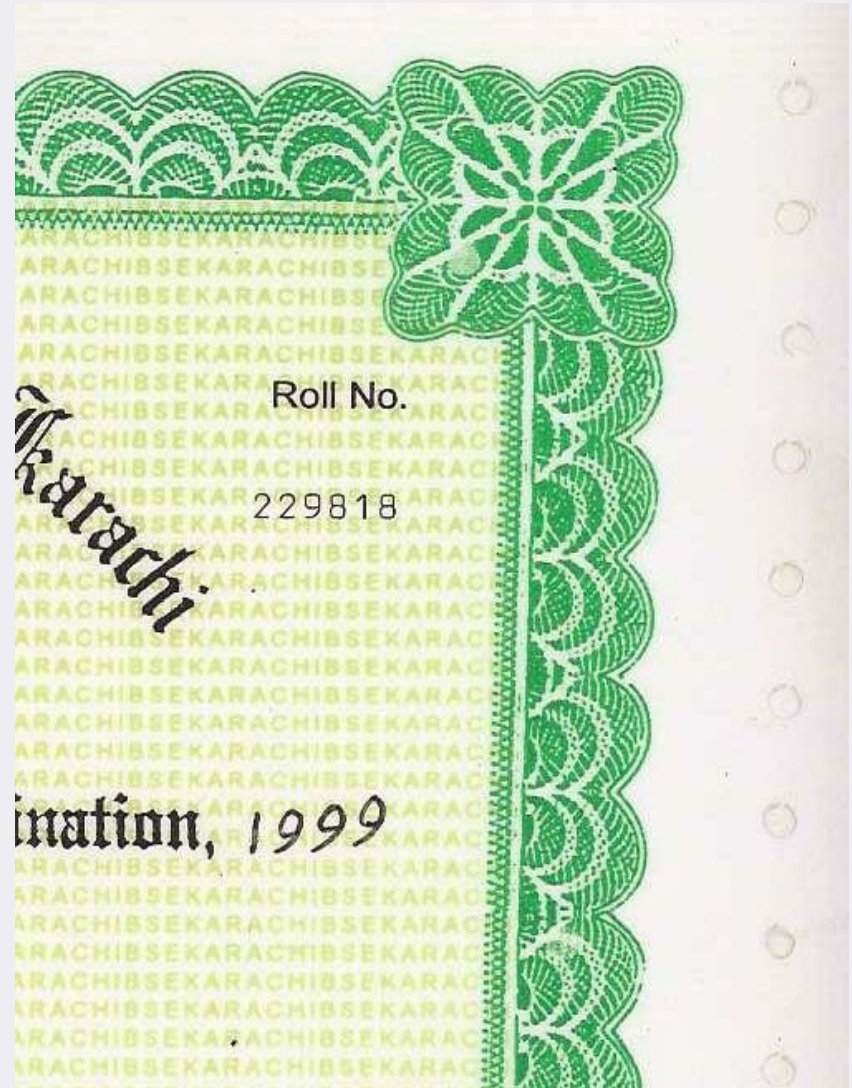
Spelling Mistakes

when documents routinely expected to be issued correct...



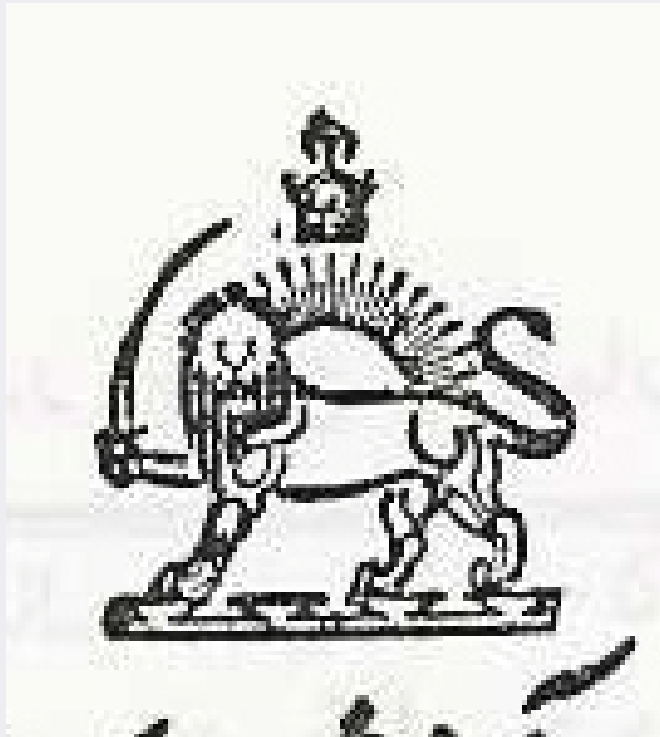


The forger will often try to create the documents in their authentic form. In this case, he/she knew the document paper was supposed to have paper feed holes. Instead of finding paper with holes, the forger took a hole punch and created their own! Note the unevenness of the holes from the document border.





Logos Appropriate for Time of Study



vs.

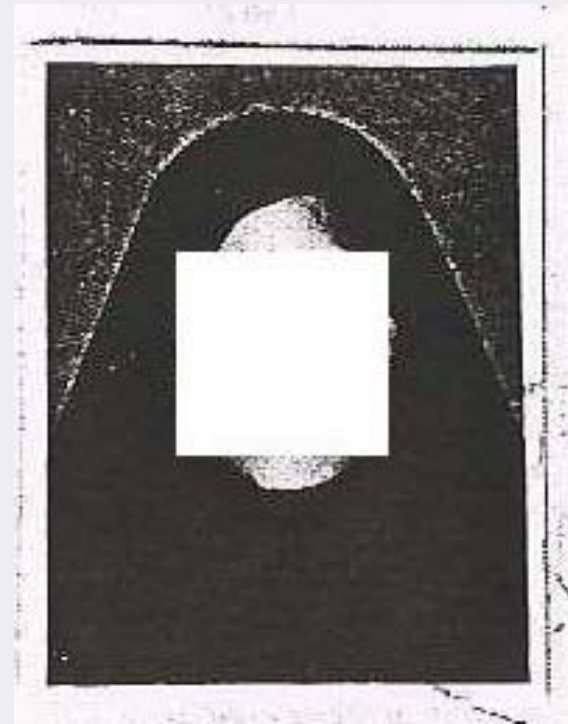




Cultural Context



VS.



Format Appropriate for the Time Period

AA 20

REPÚBLICA BOLIVARIANA DE VENEZUELA
MINISTERIO DE EDUCACIÓN, CULTURA Y DEPORTES
Viceministerio de Asuntos Educativos

Plantel: UNIDAD EDUCATIVA COLEGIO LA PRESENTACION
CÓDIGO: S0835D1412
Título de: BACHILLER MENCION CIENCIAS
Plan de estudios, Código Nro.: 31018
Que se otorga a: [REDACTED]
Cédula de Identidad Nro.: V-19389550
Nacido (a) en: COLONCITO ESTADO TACHIRA el 09 de ABRIL de 1990
Previo el cumplimiento de los requisitos exigidos por la Ley

Director del Plantel
Nombre: LUISA DOLORES PRADA GIRON
C.I.: V-1574885

Profesor Jefe de Evaluación y Acreditación o Representante del Consejo General de Docentes
Nombre: MARIA YOLANDA MORENO
C.I.: V-3991954

Funcionario designado por el Ministro de Educación, Cultura y Deportes
Nombre: GAUDIS MAILIN SANCHEZ
C.I.: V-3311830

Año de Egreso: 2006

T - Nº 81557

República de Venezuela
MINISTERIO DE EDUCACION
Oficina de Apoyo Docente

PLANTEL: LICEO EXPERIMENTAL "JACINTO LARA"
CODIGO: S-614

TITULO DE: BACHILLER EN HUMANIDADES
PLAN DE ESTUDIOS, CODIGO No.: 31009

que se otorga a: [REDACTED] Cédula de Identidad: 7.381.567
nacido (a) en: CARACAS DISTRITO FEDERAL el 01 de ENERO de 1964
previo el cumplimiento de los requisitos exigidos por la Ley.

CABUDARE : 16 de NOVIEMBRE de 1982

Director del Plantel
Nombre: FELIX SANTANDER
C.I.: 1.822.718

Funcionario designado por el Ministro de Educación, Cultura y Deportes
Nombre: ANTONIO ESCOBAR
C.I.: 1.375.213

Profesor Encargado del Control de Estudio o Representante del Consejo General de Profs.
Nombre: MERY DE ROJERO
C.I.: 4.181.409

Funcionario designado por el Ministro de Educación, Cultura y Deportes
Nombre: DIEGO RODRIGUEZ
C.I.: 428.571

Libro No.: 002
Folio No.: 006
Año Escolar de Egreso: 81-82

format starting 2008



Institution Name Appropriate for the Time Period

- Note the institution name on the document. Compare with the name of it at the time of issue.
- When institution name is included in a pre-printed document format, note when the transition from old to new format happened.



Use of Technology Appropriate for the Time Period and Country

- Know your countries! When would you expect to see computerized documents from certain countries?
- Which countries have traditionally issued pre-printed hand-filled documents?





Know Your Stamps



Coalition Provisional Authority
(CPA) stamp. Used on documents
from 2003-2004.



Current Stamp, introduced
in early 2005



Misleading Translations



Common “Mistakes”

- *Foreign Language* translated as *English*
- Political courses translated as generic humanities subjects:
 - *History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union* translated simply as *History* or even *World History*
- Credential names translated into anticipated equivalencies.
 - Example *Laurea* in Italian means *degree*, but is sometimes translated as *Bachelor Degree*



The Intention to Mislead

- Are these accidents?
- Is there an intention to mislead?
- If so, what are the possible reasons why?
- How can this be prevented?



Translation Requirements

- Request literal, word-for-word translation in same format as foreign language document
- Use a foreign language dictionary to help familiarize yourself with the format and wording of official documents. You do not have to be fluent in a language to recognize its misuse in translations.

Example of a literal translation

یَرْفَعُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ أُتُوا الْعِلْمَ دَرَجَاتٍ

دانشگاه آزاد اسلامی

دانشنامه پایان تحصیلات دوره کاردانی

University Logo

Degree of completion of Associate's degree studies

به استناد اساسنامه دانشگاه مصوب ۶۶، ۸، ۱۲ شورای عالی انقلاب فرهنگی و ماده واحده مصوب ۶۷، ۲، ۱۴ مجلس شورای اسلامی

نظریه اینکه آقای رخاغم

Name

فرزند

Parent Name

دارای شناسنامه شماره

۹۵۳۰

صادره

تهران

City

متولد

۱۳۵۴

Birthdate (year)

ID card number

Credits passed

۷۳

باگذراندن

۱۲، ۶۳

در تاریخ

۱۳۷۶، ۶، ۳۰

Date of Graduation

Overall GPA

دوره تحصیلات کاردانی رادر رشته کاربرد کامپیوتر

واحد وبامیانگین کل

تهران سما

پایان رسانیده است، این دانشنامه به ایشان اعطای می شود.

دانشگاه آزاد اسلامی واحد تهران سما

مکتوب الله جایی

رئیس دانشگاه آزاد اسلامی

خبر و دانشجو

رئیس واحد دانشگاهی

Direct translation of previous document

Emblem of Islamic Azad University
Islamic Azad University

Degree of Completion of Associate's Degree Studies

(Photo of the holder affixed and sealed)

By virtue of Constitution of University ratified on November 03, 1987 by Supreme Council of Cultural Revolution and Single Article approved on May 04, 1988 by Islamic Consultative Assembly, whereas;

Name : _____

Surname : _____

daughter of Mr. _____, holder of ID card No. 9530, issued in Tehran, born in 1975, successfully completed the curriculum of studies of Associate's Degree Course in the field of Computer Application, having taken and passed 73 units with Total GPA of 12.62 (twelve point six two) on September 21, 1997 at Islamic Azad University, Sama Tehran Branch, therefore this degree is conferred on her.

Signed: Chief of the University Branch

Signed: Chancellor of the Islamic Azad University

Overleaf:

Sealed: This certificate has been registered under reference No. 762280008664, on May 07, 2003 in the general registry book of degrees at the Graduates' Affairs Department of Islamic Azad University.

The contents of this degree has been issued without any alteration and cross-outs and is valid for translation.

Signed and Sealed : Director General of Graduate's Affairs Office

Sealed : Islamic Azad University



Institutional Policy

- What is your verification process?
- What are your legal constraints?
- What information can you release?
- What, if any, timeline must you follow during the admission process (i.e. enrolment deadlines)?



Writing a Verification Request

- Try to keep the letter to one page
- Include your institutional information
- Include a unique reference number
- Include relevant information such as the applicant's name as it appears on documents
- Include specific reasons you have sent the document for verification
- Include photocopies of the documents in question

12 June 2006

Our ref: 12345/VER

Registrar
University of X
1234 St
Country X

Re: REQUEST FOR VERIFICATION OF SUSPECTED FRAUDULENT DOCUMENTS

Dear Registrar:

Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc. is a private, non-profit organization. We prepare evaluation reports that identify the United States equivalents of educational qualifications earned in other countries.

We have received educational documents from John Doe (copies are enclosed). Please compare the enclosures to the information in your records and confirm whether or not the enclosed documents are authentic.

We are concerned that this documentation may not be authentic for the following reasons:

1. The paper size is 8.5" by 11"s, while we typically see documents issued on A4 paper.
2. The university emblem appears to be scanned.

We ask that you check the appropriate box below and return this form to us:

- ☐ Yes, these documents are authentic
- ☐ No, these documents are not authentic. Please explain why. _____
- _____
- _____

Additional comments:

Name	Title	Signature	Date
------	-------	-----------	------

****Please include your institutional seal.****

Please respond at your earliest convenience so we may continue with the evaluation process. Please respond via fax (414-289-3411), e-mail (your email@ece.org), or mail (ECE, Inc. PO Box 514070, Milwaukee WI 53203-3470). *Please quote our reference number, 12345/VER, when responding.* Thank you in advance for your assistance.

Sincerely,

Name
Title



Document Checklist

- Check the biographical information:
 - date of birth
 - chronology of education
- Check the institution:
 - Can you confirm its recognized status?
 - Did it exist at the time the student was there?
 - Is the institution name on the document correct for the time period?



Document Checklist

- Check the credential information:
 - Did the program exist at the time the student was there?
 - Is the name of the credential consistent with the wording used by this institution/in that country?
 - Is the spelling correct on the document?
 - Does the document confirm graduation?
 - Are there official signatures and seals on the document?
 - Are the grades unusually high?
 - Are the grades, credits/hours, course codes and titles typical for the time period and for this institution?



Document Checklist

- Check the document quality
 - Do you detect any alterations?
 - Is the paper size and texture/color appropriate for this institution/credential/time period?
 - Are the graphic details typical for what you see from this institution (logo, letterhead, general design and text layout)?
 - Is the font typical of documents from this institution? Check the size, type and intensity of color of the font.
 - Do the signatures look forced or awkward? Do they match the same signatures on other sample documents?
 - Does the student refuse to submit the original documents?
 - Is the document scanned? Is that typical?
 - Do portions of the document appear “cut & paste” in quality?

Osmania University

Blurry
Emblem



[Signature]

My Commission Expires June 9th, 2006

Faculty of Commerce

The "C" is not usually
capitalized

Roll no 0314132

This is to Certify that

son / daughter of

has been admitted to the Degree of

Usually appears on the previous
line

Master of Commerce

Normally written as
"passed", not pass

of this University, he/she having pass the qualifying

Examination April 2000, in Finance

in the First Division

Usually not written on
degree

Given under the seal of the University.

Hyderabad

Date 16 NOV 2000

Should be "Dated", not "Date"

[Signature]

Vice-Chancellor

Stamped signature is thicker than
normally seen

The West African Examinations Council

Senior School Certificate

DECEMBER 1992

This is to certify that:

having been in attendance at the following recognised school

ENUGU

This is the name of a city, it should be the name of a school

Should say centre, not school

sat the Examination for the Senior School Certificate and obtained the results shown below.

SUBJECT

ENGLISH LANGUAGE
GEOGRAPHY
ECONOMICS
MATHEMATICS
PHYSICS
CHEMISTRY
BIOLOGY
AGRIC SCIENCE
SUBJECTS RECORDED

GRADE

7
1
3
3
6
6
4
7

Odd spacing

EIGHT

CD 12

CANDIDATE No. 15775219



CERTIFICATE No. NGSS 0467033

[Signature]
Chairman of Council

[Signature]
Registrar to the Council

Any alteration or erasure invalidates this certificate.

University Emblem is not clear



Diacritical Mark is wrong

La Unibersidad Nacional Autónoma de México

otorga a

No diacritical marks on Título

el título de Licenciado en Pedagogía

en atención, a que demostró tener hechos los estudios conforme a los planes autorizados por el Consejo Universitario y haber sido aprobado en el examen profesional que sustentó el día 1 de junio de 1995 según constancias archivadas en la misma Universidad

Diacritical Mark is wrong

Por mi Raza hablará el Espíritu
Dado en la ciudad de México Distrito Federal
el día 7 de julio de 1995

Signatures look forced

El Secretario General

Maritus celi

Dr. Jaime Martuscelli Quintana

Rector

Jose Kar

Dr. José Karukhin



University
Emblem

UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI FACULTY OF EDUCATION

PROVISIONAL UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC RESULT SLIP

Name of Student: _____

Registration No.: E35/1850/96

FACULTY: EDUCATION

Academic Year: ~~XXXXXX~~ 1999/2000

Programme B.ED.

Year of Study: ~~XXXXXX~~ FOURTH

COURSE CODE	DESCRIPTIVE TITLE OF COURSE	ACADEMIC HOURS	GRADE
TAP 401	EDUCATIONAL PLANNING	45	A
TFD 401	COMPARATIVE AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN EDUCATION	45	D
TPS 402	INTRODUCTION TO SPECIAL EDUCATION	45	A
REC 401	DEVELOPMENT PLANNING	45	B
REC 402	PUBLIC PLANNING AND POLICY	45	A
REC 407	OPERATIONS ANALYSIS	45	B
REC 414	URBAN AND REGIONAL ECONOMICS	45	A
REC 416	ADVANCED MICRO-ECONOMIC THEORY	45	C
REC 417	ADVANCED MACRO-ECONOMIC THEORY	45	A
RCM 401	MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES	45	A
RCM 402	PURCHASING AND MATERIAL MANAGEMENT	45	B

Different fonts used in grades

Areas appear whited-out

Weak Seal

Name of degree awarded is typically written out here

RECOMMENDATION

SECOND CLASS, UPPER DIVISION

DEAN
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND
STUDIES,
UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

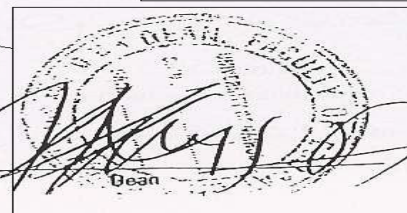
KEY TO GRADING SYSTEM

A = 70% - 100% - Excellent
B = 60% - 69% - Credit
C = 50% - 59% - Satisfactory
D = 40% - 49% - Pass
E = 39% and Below - Fail

Weak seal

Date Issued

3/10/2000 Signed



66

The Kenya National Examinations Council



This is to certify that the candidate named below sat for the Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education examination in the subjects named below and qualified for the award of a

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

THE CANDIDATE REACHED THE GRADE SHOWN IN THE SUBJECTS NAMED

M 32351/011

MUTONGUNI SECONDARY SCHOOL

101 ENGLISH
102 KISWAHILI
111 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
112 GEOGRAPHY
121 MATHEMATICS
134 PHYSICAL SCIENCE
135 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
212 CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
302 AGRICULTURE
426 COMMERCE

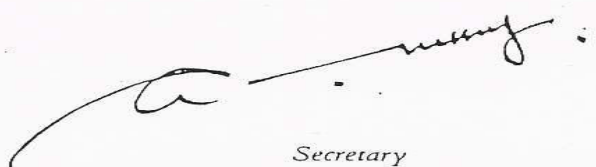
Grade fonts do not match
appears some grades
were erased and hand-
written grades inserted

GRADE
C (PLAIN)
A (PLAIN)
B- (MINUS)
C- (MINUS)
D (PLAIN)
D- (MINUS)
D (PLAIN)
B+ (PLUS)
C- (MINUS)
D (PLAIN)

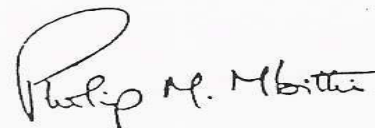
SUBJECTS NAMED TEN

MEAN GRADE C (PLAIN)

EXAMINATION OF NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 1991



Secretary
Kenya National Examinations Council



Chairman
Kenya National Examinations Council

KCSE 304374

(See overleaf)



Sample 1

REPUBLIC OF CAMEROON

Peace - Work - Fatherland

REPUBLIQUE DU CAMEROUN

Paix - Travail - Patrie

University of Buea



This is to certify that

Born on **22 July 1982** in **Limbe**

having fulfilled all the requirements of the
University and passed the prescribed examinations,
has this day, under the authority of Senate,
been awarded the degree of

Bachelor of Science

in

Banking and Finance

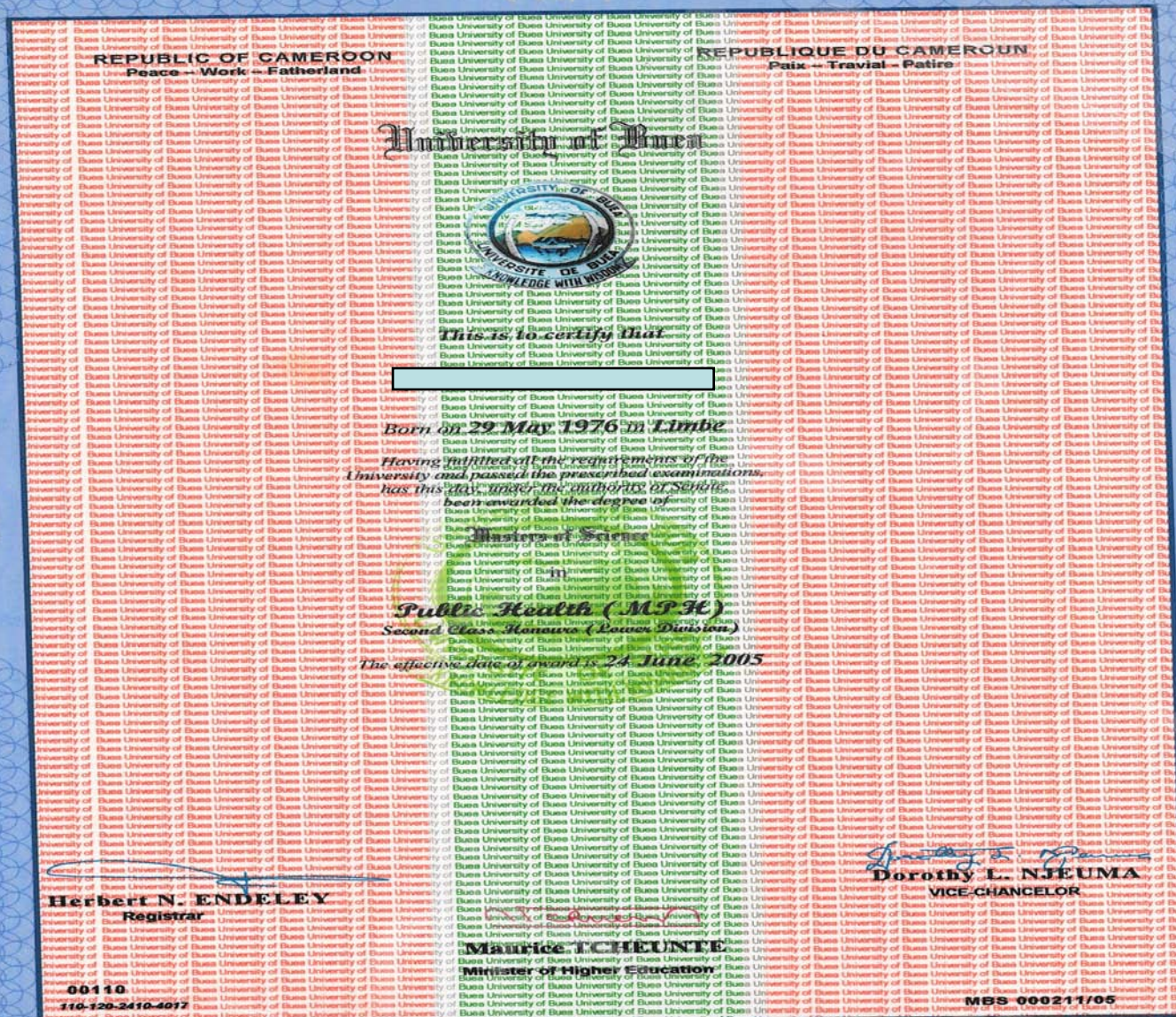
Second Class Honours (Lower Division)

The effective date of award is **05 August 2004**

Herbert N. ENDELEY
Registrar

Maurice TCHUENTE
Minister of Higher Education

Dorothy L. NJEUMA
Vice-Chancellor





Universidad de las Américas, A.C.

otorga a



el título de

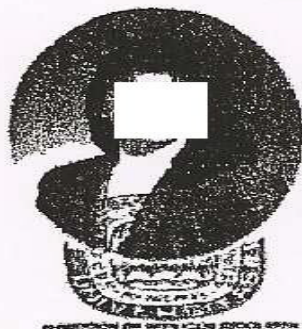
Licenciatura en

Reducciones Industriales

Con Reconocimiento de Validez Oficial
de la Secretaría de Educación Pública
según acuerdo No. 901014, de
fecha 21 de Septiembre de 1990

en atención a que terminó los estudios
correspondientes y aprobó el examen
receptorial que sustentó el día 21
de Agosto de 1992

Otorgado en la Ciudad de México, D.F.
el día 16 de Septiembre de 1992



firma de la
interesada

Victor A. Arredondo
Dr. Víctor A. Arredondo Álvarez
Dir. Gral. de Educación Superior
S. E. P.

Margarita Gómez-Palacio
Dra. Margarita Gómez-Palacio Muñoz
Rector



Sample 6

Universidad de las Américas, A.C.

otorga a



el título de

**Licenciatura en
Relaciones Internacionales**

Con Reconocimiento de Validez Oficial
de la Secretaría de Educación Pública
según acuerdo No. 901014 de
fecha 21 de septiembre de 1990,
en atención a que terminó los estudios
correspondientes y aprobó el examen
recepcional que sustentó el día 31
de agosto de 1992.

Otorgado en la Ciudad de México, D.F.
el día 16 de noviembre de 1992.



[Signature]
firma de la
interesada

[Signature]
Dr. Víctor A. Arredondo Álvarez
Dir. Gral. de Educación Superior
S. E. P.

[Signature]
Dra. Margarita Gómez-Palacio Muñoz
Rector



que el ciudadano Bachiller

Titular de la Cédula de Identidad J-5131763, aspirante al Título de Arquitecto, cumplió todos los requisitos exigidos por las Leyes para obtenerlo, por lo cual, en nombre de la República y por autoridad de la Ley, le confiere el Título de

Arquitecto

Tómese razón de este Diploma en la Secretaría de esta Universidad y reconózcase y léngase en toda la República al todos los derechos que le otorgan las Leyes.

En fe de lo cual, firmo el presente Diploma en unión del Secretario, el Decano y de dos Profesores de este Instituto, en Caracas, a los veintitres días del mes de noviembre de novecientos ochenta y cuatro. - Año: 174 y 195

manuscripta, lora
Profesor.
CIV. 12.023. CA. 727
Oficina Principal de Registro Público
del Distrito Federal.
Caracas, 18 de noviembre de 1954.
En esta fecha, en la ciudad de Caracas, a los veintitres días del mes de noviembre de novecientos ochenta y cuatro, he sido requerido a presentarle el Título de Arquitecto, en fe de lo cual, he firmado el presente Diploma.
El Registrador Principal
Luciano

El Rector.

El Secretario.

Inscribo al folio 22 del libro respectivo.

El Secretario.

Edmundo Chirinos

El Decano.
El Secretario.
Edmundo Chirinos



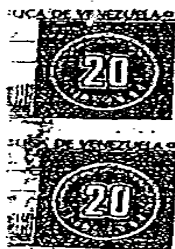
Hago saber

que la ciudadana Licenciada:



Venezolana, de mayor edad y aspirante al título de Licenciada, cumplió con todos los requisitos exigidos por las Leyes para obtenerlo, por lo cual, en nombre de la República y por autoridad de la Ley, le conferí el título de

Licenciado en Psicología



Éste es el caso de este Diploma en la Secretaría de esta Universidad y reconócese y téngase en toda la República a la ciudadana como tal Licenciada en Psicología, con todos los derechos que le otorgan las Leyes. En fe de lo cual firmo el presente Diploma en unión del Secretario, el Decano y de dos profesores de esta Universidad en Caracas a los veinticuatro días del mes de Junio de 1980.

[Signature]
El Rector

[Signature]
El Decano

Oficina Principal de Registro Público
Del Distrito Federal

Caracas 24 de junio de 1980
Inscribo al libro de libros expedidos en esta fecha 55 y bajo el No. 1 del Apéndice Único y Provisión de los expedidos al público. Dicho No. 222. Expediente 122.222.

[Signature]
Proteger

[Signature]
El Secretario

[Signature]
Profesor

KANPUR UNIVERSITY



BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

This is to certify that _____

*obtained the Degree of Bachelor Science in this
University in the Examination of 1980 and was
placed in the Second Division.*

*The subject in which the candidate was Examined
were Geography, Geology and
Chemistry.*



January 2003

Our ref: 146768/VER

Chhatrapati Shahu Ji Maharaj University
Registrar's Office Attention: Dr. B. K. Pandey
Kanpur
Kanpur 208024 Uttar Pradesh
INDIA

Re: REQUEST FOR VERIFICATION OF SUSPECTED FRAUDULENT DOCUMENTS

Dear Dr. B.K. Pandey:

Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc. is a private, non-profit organization. We prepare evaluation reports that identify the United States equivalents of educational qualifications earned in other countries.

We have received educational documents from _____ (copies are enclosed). Please compare the enclosures to the information in your records and confirm whether or not the enclosed documents are authentic.

We are concerned that this documentation may not be authentic for the following reasons:

1. The university seal on the degree bears a different picture than previous degrees that we have seen from Kanpur University.
2. The degree states that _____ obtained the "Degree of Bachelor Science". In other degrees that we have seen from Kanpur University the word "of" is included between the words "Bachelor" and "Science".
3. Mr. _____ studies Geography, Geology, and Chemistry but his degree reads "the subject in which the candidate...". Since more than one subject was studied, "subject" should be plural. It should state "subjects." Are these documents authentic?

We ask that you check the appropriate box below and return this form to us:

- ☐ Yes, these documents are authentic
- ☐ No, these documents are not authentic. Please explain why. _____

Additional comments:

Name _____	Title _____	Signature _____	Date _____
------------	-------------	-----------------	------------

****Please include your institutional seal.****

93

ECE • P.O. Box 514070 • Milwaukee WI 53203-3470 • USA
Phone 414.289.3400 • Fax 414.289.3411 • E-mail: eval@ece.org • http://www.ece.org



THE ASSOCIATED



EXAMINING BOARD

GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION

This is to certify that

born

sat for the General Certificate of Education at

THE SOLIHULL COLLEGE

and achieved the result(s) indicated below in

SUMMER 1993

ADVANCED LEVEL (TWO SUBJECTS, ALL PASS)

THEATRE STUDIES

GRADE E(e)

COMPUTING

GRADE A(a)

* * * * *

CENTRE No./CANDIDATE No.

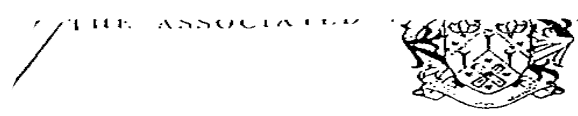
CERTIFICATE No.

THE DEPARTMENT FOR EDUCATION ACCEPTS THE EXAMINATION AS REACHING THE APPROVED STANDARD

Signed on behalf of the Department For Education

Signed on Behalf of The Associated Examining Board

96



GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION

This is to certify that

born

sat for the General Certificate of Education at
J.F.S. COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL, CAMDEN

and achieved the result(s) indicated below in

JUNE 1982

**ORDINARY LEVEL
IN THREE SUBJECTS**

GEOGRAPHY

GRADE -C-

.....

CENTRE No./CANDIDATE No.

CERTIFICATE No.

THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE ACCEPTS THE EXAMINATION AS REACHING THE APPROVED STANDARD
Signed on behalf of the Department of Education and Science

A. Summers

Under-Secretary

Signed on behalf of The Associated Examining Board

J. A. Day

Secretary General to the Board

97

SEE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE AND ANY SYMBOLS USED IN GIVEN OVER LEAF

West African Examinations Council

General Certificate of Education

ORDINARY LEVEL

JUNE, 1980

This is to Certify that:

having been in attendance at the following recognised school

BISHOP JOHNSON MEMORIAL SECONDARY SCHOOL

sat the Joint Examination for the School Certificate and
General Certificate of Education and obtained the results
shown below.

SUBJECT	GRADE	G.C.E. ORDINARY LEVEL RESULT	SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EQUIVALENT
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	4	CREDIT	CREDIT
LITERATURE IN ENGLISH	3	GOOD	GOOD
MATHEMATICS	2	PASS	PASS
CHEMISTRY	3	GOOD	GOOD
BIOLOGY	5	CREDIT	CREDIT
ECONOMICS	3	GOOD	GOOD
GEOGRAPHY	3	GOOD	GOOD
TYPEING	3	GOOD	GOOD
SUBJECTS RECORDED		EIGHT	EIGHT



CANDIDATE No. 0302047

CERTIFICATE No. SG 641343

CD II

Ramp
Chairman of Council

J. E. Nwagwu Taylor
Registrar to the Council

Osmania University



Faculty of Science

Roll No. 189-2000-616

This is to certify that.....
son/daughter of..... has been admitted
to the Degree of

Bachelor of Science

(MEDIUM.....*English*.....)

of this University, having been declared to have passed in,

Part I

	Year	Division
English	<i>April-2001</i>	<i>First</i>
Second Language (<i>Arabic</i>)	" "	

Part-II (Optionals):

	Year (Theory)	Year (Practical)
--	------------------	---------------------

1. <i>Botany</i>	<i>April-2002</i>	<i>April-2002</i>	<i>First</i>
2. <i>Zoology</i>	" "	" "	
3. <i>Chemistry</i>	" "	" "	

Given under the seal of the University

Hyderabad

Dated *28 Dec 2002*

111

[Signature]

Vice-Chancellor



University of Baqai

Faculty of Medicine

Bachelor of Dental Surgeon

Whereas _____ P/o, d/o _____
has pursued a course of study prescribed by this University for the Degree
of Bachelor of Dental Surgery in the Faculty of Medicine and has passed
the requisite Annual/Supplementary examination of 2000 held in 2000.

It is hereby certified that he/she has been duly admitted to the degree of
Bachelor of Dental Surgeon
in this University.


Registrar


Vice-Chancellor

Dated Karachi, the 15th January 2002

Note:- Detailed transcript of examination results have been issued separately.



GENERAL NURSING COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

(Nurses and Midwives Act 1997)

Certificate

Zambia Enrolled Nurse

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT

.....
Has passed the qualifying examination for Zambia Enrooled

Nurse held by the General Nursing Council of Zambia

at. **MUKINGE. ENROLLED. NURSE. TRAINING. SCHOOL- KASAMA**

In **NOVEMBER** **1996**
Month Year

.....
REGISTRAR

.....
PRESIDENT

24TH DECEMBER 1999
DATE

.....
CERTIFICATE NO

The Kenya National Examinations Council



This is to certify that the candidate named below sat for the Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education examination in the subjects named below and qualified for the award of a

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

THE CANDIDATE REACHED THE GRADE SHOWN IN THE SUBJECTS NAMED

F 201023/023

BURUBURU SECONDARY SCHOOL

101	ENGLISH
102	KISWAHILI
121	MATHEMATICS
231	BIOLOGY
232	PHYSICS
233	CHEMISTRY
313	ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
562	COMMERCE

GRADE

B+(PLUS)
B+(PLUS)
A-(MINUS)
C+(PLUS)
A (PLAIN)
B (PLAIN)
B+(PLUS)
B+(PLUS)

SUBJECTS NAMED EIGHT

MEAN GRADE B+(PLUS)

EXAMINATION OF NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 1998


Secretary

Kenya National Examinations Council

This is a secure document using special paper.
Please hold it up to the light to verify that the word
MITHANI can be seen through the paper.



KCSE 1568571



Chairman

Kenya National Examinations Council

Not valid without a hologram

(See overleaf)



HAYES
MIDDLESEX
UB3 4QX



NOTIFICATION OF RESULTS - 1999/00 ACADEMIC YEAR

MS

Student No:

11 July 2000

TOURISM

DECISION OF BOARD: TOURISM Bachelor of Arts Third Class Honours

Academic Year **AY9900** **Year 4**

<u>Module Code</u>	<u>Module Title</u>	<u>Overall Mark</u>	<u>Result</u>
TH30493E	NATIONAL AND REGIONAL TOURISM PLANNING	35	F
TH30490E	DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM	66	M
TH30381E	STRATEGIC TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT	42	P
TH30380E	ECO-TOURISM	47	P
TH30305E	TOURISM POLICY AND STRATEGY	41	P
TH30192E	DISSERTATION - SERVICE INDUSTRIES	44	P

Academic Year **AY9899** **Year 3**

<u>Module Code</u>	<u>Module Title</u>	<u>Overall Mark</u>	<u>Result</u>
TL2DS05E	DOS MODULE - TOURISM HOSPITALITY LEISURE - LEVEL 2 - EALING		MR
TH20715E	COMMON SKILLS - THL		PD
TH20583E	PEOPLE AND MARKETING 2	49	M
TH20353E	DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF TOURIST ATTRACTIONS	51	M
LAU0515E	LANGUAGES FOR TOURISM - HND	64	PM

Academic Year **AY9798** **Year 2**

<u>Module Code</u>	<u>Module Title</u>	<u>Overall Mark</u>	<u>Result</u>
TH20304E	TOURISM INDUSTRY ISSUES		P
TH20303E	TOURISM AND LEISURE INDUSTRIAL PLACEMENT	75	PD
TH10296E	MANAGEMENT INFORMATION FOR TOURISM, HOSPITALITY & LEISURE - DEGREE		P
MK20190E	BUSINESS ENTERPRISE HNC/D		M

Academic Year **AY9697** **Year 1**

<u>Module Code</u>	<u>Module Title</u>	<u>Overall Mark</u>	<u>Result</u>
QNT1022	INFORMATION SYSTEMS FOR BUSINESS:BTEC		M
PAO1004	PEOPLE AND ORGANISATIONS 1: BTEC		M
MKT1010	BUSINESS AND MARKETS		P
LTS1012	TRAVEL AND TOURISM 1: BTEC		P
LAN1301	SPANISH LANGUAGE STAGE 1		M



Capitol Site, Batangas City
Philippines

OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF RECORDS

Name College of .. Bachelor of Arts
Home Address Kalipulako St., Lipa City Date of Admission 1st Semester, 1985-86
Elementary Lipa South Central School 19 80 NCEE Rating 84%
High School The Mabini Academy 19 84 Year Taken 1983

S U B J E C T S		R A T I N G	
Course Number	Descriptive Title	Final	Units
<u>UNIVERSITY OF SANTO TOMAS</u>			
<u>1st Semester, 1984-85</u>			
Contemporary World	Geography	2.25	3
Spch 1	Speech & Oral Communication	3.0	3
Hist 1	World History	2.75	3
Engl 101a	English Grammar & Composition	3.0	3
Philo 1	Intro to Philosophy	2.25	3
Math 1	Modern College Algebra	2.25	3
	Theology 1	3.0	(3)
	Physical Education	W.P.	-
<u>2nd Semester, 1984-85</u>			
Socio 1	Gen Socio w/ emphasis on the Filipino Family	2.5	Fair
	Theology 2	2.75	(3)
Engl 101b	English Grammar & Composition	3.0	3
Pol Sci 1	Prin of Pol Sci & the New Consti	3.0	3
Hist 2	History of Southeast Asia	3.0	3
Math 2	Math of Finance	2.75	3
Philo 2	L o g i c	3.0	3
	Physical Education	3.0	1
<u>LYCEUM OF BATANGAS</u>			
<u>1st Semester, 1985-86</u>			
Chem 11	General Inorganic Chemistry	70	0
Engl 21	Advanced Composition	80	3
Humanities	Intro to Arts	84	3
Hist 15	Phil History	82	3
Philo 30	Ethics	82	3
<u>2nd Semester, 1985-86</u>			
Engl 12	Grammar and Composition	80	3
Pil 12	Panitikang Pilipino	83	3
Psycho 1	General Psychology	81	3
Pol go 12	Phil Gov't & Politics	82	3
Math 15	Plane Trigonometry	75	3
Soc Sci 40	Anthropology	76	3
Eco 12	Problems of Economics	83	3
PE	Physical Education	83	3
<u>Summer, 1986</u>			
Grading System: 1.00-1.25-92 over-Excellent 2.00-2.25-83-85 - Good 3.00-75-76 -Satisfactory			
1.50 -89-91 - Superior 2.50 80-82 - Passing 5.00-74 or Below- Failure			
1.75 -86-88 -Very Good 2.75-77-79 - Fair			



ಮಂಗಳೂರು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯದ ಕುಲಾಧಿಪತಿಗಳು, ಕುಲಪತಿಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಸೆನೆಟ್ ಸದಸ್ಯರಾದ ನಾವು

We, the Chancellor, the Vice Chancellor and the members of the Senate of Mangalore University do hereby make known that

..... ಅವರು

has been admitted to the Degree of

19.9.95 ನೆಯ ವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆದ ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಶ್ರೀ ಶ್ರೀಮತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತೀರ್ಣರಾಗಿ ಪದವಿ ಪಡೆಯಲು ಅರ್ಹತೆಯನ್ನು ಪಡೆದಿರುವ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಯೋಗ್ಯ ಪರೀಕ್ಷಕರಿಂದ ಪರೀಕ್ಷಿಸಲ್ಪಡುವುದರಿಂದ 19.9.95 ರ ಶ್ರೀಮತಿ ತಂಗಳ ನೆಯ ದಿನದಂದು ನಡೆದ ಘಟಕೋತ್ಸವದಲ್ಲಿ

ಬ್ಯಾಚಲರ್ ಆಫ್ ಸೈನ್ಸ್ (ಸ್ಪೀಚ್ ಲ್ಯಾಂಗ್ವೇಜ್ ಎಂಡ್ ಹಿಯರಿಂಗ್)

BACHELAR OF SCIENCE (SPEECH LANGUAGE & HEARING)

ಪದವಿಯನ್ನು ಪಡೆಯಲು ಅಂಗೀಕೃತರಾಗಿರುವರೆಂದು ಈ ಮೂಲಕ ತಿಳಿಸುವುದಿರುತ್ತದೆ.

*at the Convocation held on the day of 19 97.....
on being duly certified by competent examiners as qualified to receive the
same after passing the prescribed examinations held in the year 1995 and
on being placed by them in the class.*



.....
Given under the Seal of the University

ಮಂಗಳೂರು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯ, ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ರಾಜ್ಯ, ಭಾರತ
MANGALAGANGOTRI, Karnataka State, INDIA

ರಜಿಸ್ಟ್ರೇಷನ್ ನಂ.
Reg. No.

.....
VICE-CHANCELLOR



Thank you for your attention!

For a copy of this presentation, please
visit this site:

www.ece.org/presentations